

CDN 1.0

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CDN based on WCS servers can be organized in two ways:

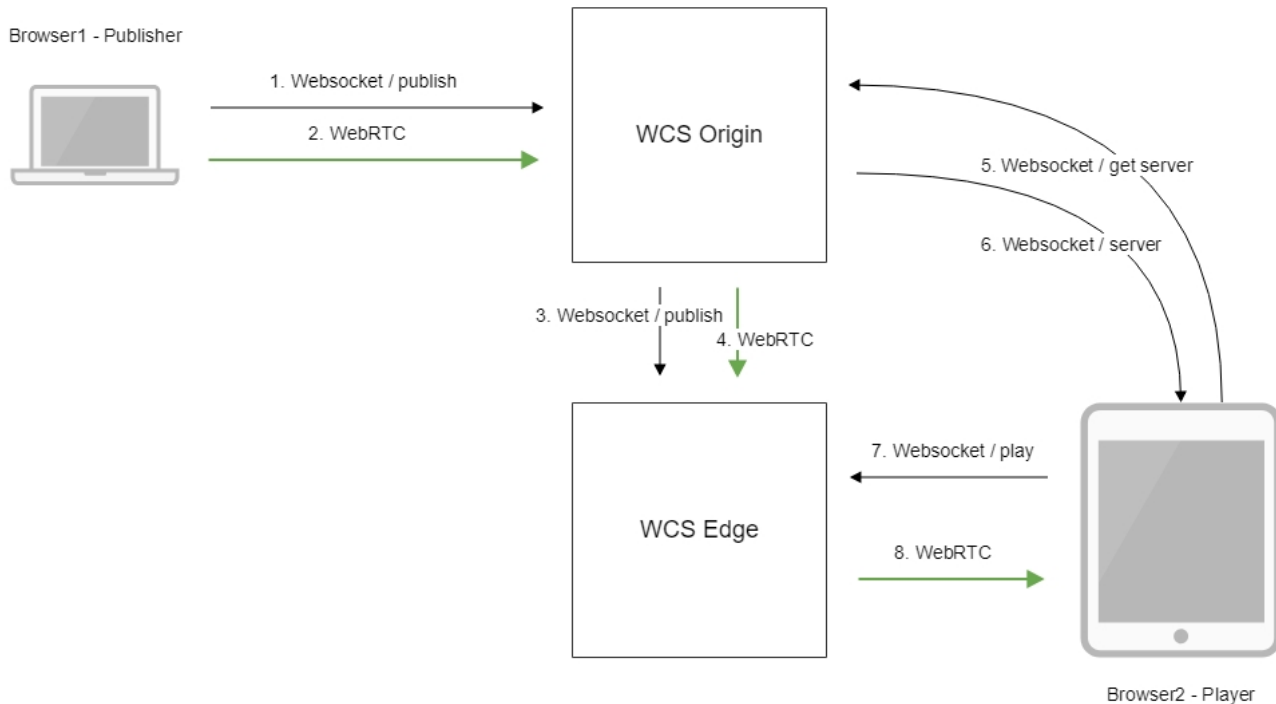
1. Static CDN with pre-configured nodes. Changing CDN configuration requires restarting the server(s), because in this scheme the server(s) are the source of streams in the network. Such CDN can be organized based on the load balancing function.
2. [Dynamic CDN](#) with dynamically changing nodes. To include/exclude a node to/from such CDN, restarting of this node only is required.

In this section we describe static CDN based on the load balancer.

Overview

Let's take a look at the simplest configuration that includes one server to publish the stream (Origin) and one to play it (Edge)

Operation flowchart



1. The browser connects to the Origin server via the Websocket protocol and sends the publish command.
2. The browser captures the microphone and the camera and sends the WebRTC stream to the server.
3. The Origin server connects to the Edge server via the Websocket protocol and sends the publish command.
4. The Origin server sends the WebRTC stream to the Edge server.
5. The second browser requests the stream from the Origin server.
6. The Origin server returns to the browser the address of the Edge server where the stream can be fetched.
7. The second browser establishes a connection to the Edge server via Websocket and sends the play command.
8. The second browser receives the WebRTC stream and plays this stream on the page.

Configuration

1. In the loadbalancing.xml settings file of the Origin server you need to specify the way to broadcast the stream and the server that will receive the broadcast:

```
<loadbalancer stream_distribution="webrtc">
  <node id="1">
    <ip>edge.flashphoner.com</ip>
  </node>
</loadbalancer>
```

Here:

- stream_distribution="webrtc" specifies that broadcasting is done via WebRTC (the other possible alternative is RTMP)
- edge.flashphoner.com - is the address of the Edge server that will receive the stream

2. In the flashphoner.properties settings file enable the load balancing mode:

```
load_balancing_enabled=true
```

Quick manual on testing

Running a broadcast via WebRTC on the Origin server

1. For this test we use the demo server at origin.llcast.com and the Two Way Streaming web application

https://origin.llcast.com:8888/client2/examples/demo/streaming/two_way_streaming/two_way_streaming.html

2. Establish a connection to the server using the Connect button.

The screenshot shows the 'Two-way Streaming' web application interface. It features two main sections: 'Local' and 'Player'. The 'Local' section has a video player area and a 'Publish' button. The 'Player' section has a video player area and 'Play' and 'Available' buttons. At the bottom, there is a connection status bar showing 'wss://origin.llcast.com:8443' and a 'Disconnect' button. The status 'ESTABLISHED' is displayed in green text below the connection bar.

3. Click Publish. The browser captures the camera and sends the stream to the server.

Two-way Streaming

Local



3244 Stop

Player



3244 Play Available

PUBLISHING

wss://origin.ilcast.com:8443 Disconnect

ESTABLISHED

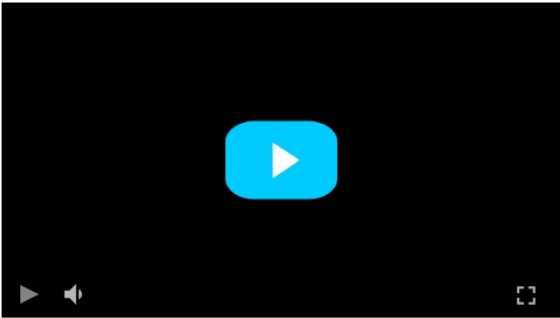
Playing the stream on the Edge server

4. For the test we use the demo server at edge1.ilcast.com and the Embed Player web application.

https://edge1.ilcast.com:8888/client2/examples/demo/streaming/embed_player/sample.html

5. In the "Stream" field specify the identifier of the stream published on the Origin server, then click the "Test now" button.

Embed player



Server wss://edge1.ilcast.com:8443 ⓘ

Stream 3244 ⓘ

Tech

- WebRTC
- Flash
- MSE
- WSPlayer

Test now

6. Click the play button in the player window:

Embed player



Server



Stream



Tech

▾ WebRTC

▾ Flash

▾ MSE

▾ WSPlayer

Test now

Call flow

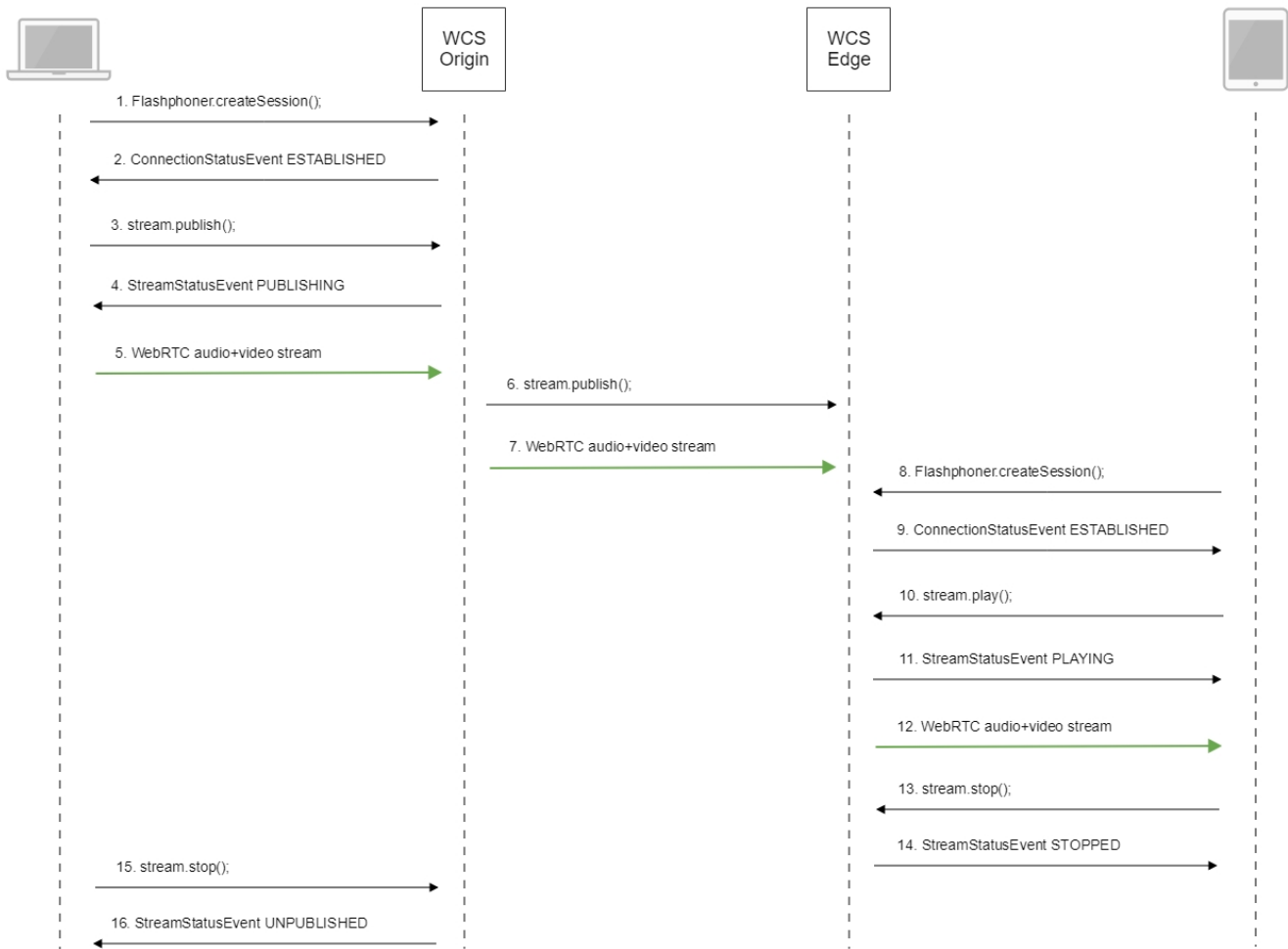
Below is the call flow when using the Two Way Streaming example to publish the stream on the Origin server and the Embed Player example to play the stream on the Edge server

[two_way_streaming.html](#)

[two_way_streaming.js](#)

[player.html](#)

[player.js](#)



1. Establishing a connection to the server.

Flashphoner.createSession();[code](#)

```

Flashphoner.createSession({urlServer: url}).on(SESSION_STATUS.ESTABLISHED, function (session) {
    setStatus("#connectStatus", session.status());
    onConnected(session);
}).on(SESSION_STATUS.DISCONNECTED, function () {
    setStatus("#connectStatus", SESSION_STATUS.DISCONNECTED);
    onDisconnected();
}).on(SESSION_STATUS.FAILED, function () {
    setStatus("#connectStatus", SESSION_STATUS.FAILED);
    onDisconnected();
});
  
```

2. Receiving from the server an event confirming successful connection.

ConnectionStatusEvent ESTABLISHED[code](#)

```
Flashphoner.createSession({urlServer: url}).on(SESSION_STATUS.ESTABLISHED, function (session) {
    setStatus("#connectStatus", session.status());
    onConnected(session);
}).on(SESSION_STATUS.DISCONNECTED, function () {
    ...
}).on(SESSION_STATUS.FAILED, function () {
    ...
});
```

3. Publishing the stream.

`stream.publish();`

```
session.createStream({
    name: streamName,
    display: localVideo,
    cacheLocalResources: true,
    receiveVideo: false,
    receiveAudio: false
    ...
}).publish();
```

4. Receiving from the server an event confirming successful publishing of the stream.

`StreamStatusEvent, status PUBLISHING`

```
session.createStream({
    name: streamName,
    display: localVideo,
    cacheLocalResources: true,
    receiveVideo: false,
    receiveAudio: false
}).on(STREAM_STATUS.PUBLISHING, function (stream) {
    setStatus("#publishStatus", STREAM_STATUS.PUBLISHING);
    onPublishing(stream);
}).on(STREAM_STATUS.UNPUBLISHED, function () {
    ...
}).on(STREAM_STATUS.FAILED, function () {
    ...
}).publish();
```

5. Sending the audio-video stream via WebRTC to the Origin server

6. Publishing the stream on the Edge server.

7. Sending the audio-video stream via WebRTC to the Edge server.

8. Establishing a connection to the server.

`Flashphoner.createSession();`

```
Flashphoner.createSession({urlServer: urlServer, mediaOptions: mediaOptions}).on(SESSION_STATUS.
ESTABLISHED, function (session) {
    setStatus(session.status());
    //session connected, start playback
    playStream(session);
}).on(SESSION_STATUS.DISCONNECTED, function () {
    setStatus(SESSION_STATUS.DISCONNECTED);
    onStopped();
}).on(SESSION_STATUS.FAILED, function () {
    setStatus(SESSION_STATUS.FAILED);
    onStopped();
});
```

9. Receiving from the server an event confirming successful connection.

ConnectionStatusEvent ESTABLISHED`code`

```
Flashphoner.createSession({urlServer: urlServer, mediaOptions: mediaOptions}).on(SESSION_STATUS.
ESTABLISHED, function (session) {
    setStatus(session.status());
    //session connected, start playback
    playStream(session);
}).on(SESSION_STATUS.DISCONNECTED, function () {
    ...
}).on(SESSION_STATUS.FAILED, function () {
    ...
});
```

10. Requesting playback of the stream.

stream.play();`code`

```
stream = session.createStream(options).on(STREAM_STATUS.PENDING, function(stream) {
    ...
});
stream.play();
```

11. Receiving from the server an event confirming successful capturing and playing of the stream.

StreamStatusEvent, status PLAYING`code`

```
stream = session.createStream(options).on(STREAM_STATUS.PENDING, function(stream) {
    ...
}).on(STREAM_STATUS.PLAYING, function (stream) {
    setStatus(stream.status());
    onStart(stream);
}).on(STREAM_STATUS.STOPPED, function () {
    ...
}).on(STREAM_STATUS.FAILED, function () {
    ...
}).on(STREAM_STATUS.NOT_ENOUGH_BANDWIDTH, function (stream) {
    ...
});
stream.play();
```

12. Sending the audio-video stream via WebRTC from the Edge server to the browser

13. Stopping the playback of the stream.

stream.stop();`code`

```
$('#play').on('click', function() {
    if (!$('.play-pause').prop('disabled')) {
        if (stopped) {
            ...
        } else {
            if (stream) {
                stream.stop();
            }
            ...
        }
    }
});
```

14. Receiving from the server an event confirming the playback of the stream is stopped.

StreamStatusEvent, status STOPPED [code](#)

```
stream = session.createStream(options).on(STREAM_STATUS.PENDING, function(stream) {
    ...
}).on(STREAM_STATUS.PLAYING, function (stream) {
    ...
}).on(STREAM_STATUS.STOPPED, function () {
    setStatus(STREAM_STATUS.STOPPED);
    onStopped();
}).on(STREAM_STATUS.FAILED, function () {
    ...
}).on(STREAM_STATUS.NOT_ENOUGH_BANDWIDTH, function (stream) {
    ...
});
stream.play();
```

15. Stopping publishing the stream.

stream.stop(); [code](#)

```
function onPublishing(stream) {
    $("#publishBtn").text("Stop").off('click').click(function () {
        $(this).prop('disabled', true);
        stream.stop();
    }).prop('disabled', false);
    $("#publishInfo").text("");
}
```

16. Receiving from the server an event confirming unpublishing the stream.

StreamStatusEvent, status UNPUBLISHED [code](#)

```
session.createStream({
    name: streamName,
    display: localVideo,
    cacheLocalResources: true,
    receiveVideo: false,
    receiveAudio: false
}).on(STREAM_STATUS.PUBLISHING, function (stream) {
    ...
}).on(STREAM_STATUS.UNPUBLISHED, function () {
    setStatus("#publishStatus", STREAM_STATUS.UNPUBLISHED);
    onUnpublished();
}).on(STREAM_STATUS.FAILED, function () {
    ...
}).publish();
```