

SFU Player 2.0.248 and later

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The example shows how to play a number of streams in one WebRTC connection with simulcast. A room is considered to be a publishing unit, that is, viewers who connect to this room receive all the streams published in it.

On the screenshots below:

- Server url - Websocket URL of WCS server
- Room name - room name
- Player - viewer nickname
- 180p send, 360p send, 720p send - quality switch buttons

SFU Player

Server url

wss://test1.flashphoner.com:8443

Room name

ROOM1-16cc

Player

Player1-6930

Stop

ESTABLISHED

Meeting: ROOM1-16cc

Name: Publisher1-2b12#b9d5

320x180

Current video track: 0



Note that audio tracks are playing in a separate `audio` tags.

Example source code

The source code consists of the following modules:

- player.html - HTML page
- player.css - HTML page styles
- player.js -main application logic
- config.json -client configuration file, contains room description

Analyzing the code

To analyze the example source code, take the file player.js version available [here](#)

1. Local variables

Local variables declaration to work with constants, SFU SDK, to display video and to work with client configuration

[code](#)

```
const constants = SFU.constants;
const sfu = SFU;
let mainConfig;
let remoteDisplay;
let playState;
const PLAY = "play";
const STOP = "stop";
const PRELOADER_URL = "../commons/media/silence.mp3"
```

2. Default configuration

Default room configuration to use if there is no config.json file found

[code](#)

```
const defaultConfig = {
  room: {
    url: "ws://127.0.0.1:8080",
    name: "ROOM1",
    pin: "1234",
    nickName: "User1"
  }
};
```

3. Object to store current playback state

The object should keep Websocket session data, WebRTC connection data and room data, and should form HTML tags ids to access them from code.

[code](#)

```

const CurrentState = function(prefix) {
  let state = {
    prefix: prefix,
    pc: null,
    session: null,
    room: null,
    roomEnded: false,
    set: function(pc, session, room) {
      state.pc = pc;
      state.session = session;
      state.room = room;
      state.roomEnded = false;
    },
    clear: function() {
      state.room = null;
      state.session = null;
      state.pc = null;
      state.roomEnded = false;
    },
    setRoomEnded: function() {
      state.roomEnded = true;
    },
    buttonId: function() {
      return state.prefix + "Btn";
    },
    buttonText: function() {
      return (state.prefix.charAt(0).toUpperCase() + state.prefix.slice(1));
    },
    inputId: function() {
      return state.prefix + "Name";
    },
    statusId: function() {
      return state.prefix + "Status";
    },
    formId: function() {
      return state.prefix + "Form";
    },
    errInfoId: function() {
      return state.prefix + "ErrorInfo";
    },
    is: function(value) {
      return (prefix === value);
    },
    isActive: function() {
      return (state.room && !state.roomEnded && state.pc);
    },
    isConnected: function() {
      return (state.session && state.session.state() === constants.SFU_STATE.CONNECTED);
    },
    isRoomEnded: function() {
      return state.roomEnded;
    }
  };
  return state;
}

```

4. Initialization

`init()`[code](#)

The `init()` function is called on page load and:

- initializes state objects
- reads `config.json` file or default configuration
- initializes input fields

```
const init = function() {
  let configName = getUrlParam("config") || "./config.json";
  ...
  playState = CurrentState(PLAY);
  $.getJSON(configName, function(cfg){
    mainConfig = cfg;
    onDisconnected(playState);
  }).fail(function(e){
    //use default config
    console.error("Error reading configuration file " + configName + ": " + e.status + " " + e.statusText)
    console.log("Default config will be used");
    mainConfig = defaultConfig;
    onDisconnected(playState);
  });
  $("#url").val(setURL());
  $("#roomName").val("ROOM1-"+createUUID(4));
  $("#playName").val("Player1-"+createUUID(4));
}
```

5.Establishing server connection

connect(), SFU.createRoom() [code](#)

The connect() function is called by Publish or Play click:

- creates PeerConnection object
- cleans the previous session state displayed
- sets up room configuration and creates Websocket session
- subscribes to Websocket session events

```

const connect = async function(state) {
  //create peer connection
  const pc = new RTCPeerConnection();
  //get config object for room creation
  const roomConfig = getRoomConfig(mainConfig);
  roomConfig.url = $("#url").val();
  roomConfig.roomName = $("#roomName").val();
  roomConfig.nickname = $("#" + state.inputId()).val();
  // clean state display items
  setStatus(state.statusId(), "");
  setStatus(state.errInfoId(), "");
  // connect to server and create a room if not
  try {
    const session = await sfu.createRoom(roomConfig);
    // Set up session ending events
    session.on(constants.SFU_EVENT.DISCONNECTED, function() {
      onStopClick(state);
      onDisconnected(state);
      setStatus(state.statusId(), "DISCONNECTED", "green");
    }).on(constants.SFU_EVENT.FAILED, function(e) {
      onStopClick(state);
      onDisconnected(state);
      setStatus(state.statusId(), "FAILED", "red");
      if (e.status && e.statusText) {
        setStatus(state.errInfoId(), e.status + " " + e.statusText, "red");
      } else if (e.type && e.info) {
        setStatus(state.errInfoId(), e.type + ": " + e.info, "red");
      }
    });
    // Connected successfully
    onConnected(state, pc, session);
    setStatus(state.statusId(), "ESTABLISHED", "green");
  } catch(e) {
    onDisconnected(state);
    setStatus(state.statusId(), "FAILED", "red");
    setStatus(state.errInfoId(), e, "red");
  }
}

```

6. Playback start after session establishing

onConnected() [code](#)

The onConnected() function:

- sets up Stop button click actions
- subscribes to room error events
- calls playback function

```

const onConnected = async function(state, pc, session) {
  state.set(pc, session, session.room());
  $("# + state.buttonId()).text("Stop").off('click').click(function () {
    onStopClick(state);
  });
  $('#url').prop('disabled', true);
  $("#roomName").prop('disabled', true);
  $("# + state.inputId()).prop('disabled', true);
  // Add errors displaying
  state.room.on(constants.SFU_ROOM_EVENT.FAILED, function(e) {
    setStatus(state.errInfoId(), e, "red");
    state.setRoomEnded();
    onStopClick(state);
  }).on(constants.SFU_ROOM_EVENT.OPERATION_FAILED, function (e) {
    onOperationFailed(state, e);
  }).on(constants.SFU_ROOM_EVENT.ENDED, function (e) {
    setStatus(state.errInfoId(), "Room "+state.room.name()+" has ended", "red");
    state.setRoomEnded();
    onStopClick(state);
  }).on(constants.SFU_ROOM_EVENT.DROPPED, function (e) {
    setStatus(state.errInfoId(), "Dropped from the room "+state.room.name()+" due to network issues",
"red");
    state.setRoomEnded();
    onStopClick(state);
  });
  await playStreams(state);
  // Enable button after starting playback #WCS-3635
  $("# + state.buttonId()).prop('disabled', false);
}

```

7.Streams playback

`playStreams()`, `SFURoom.join()`, `initRemoteDisplay()` [code](#)

The `playStreams()` function:

- initializes a base container tag to display incoming media streams
- negotiates WebRTC connection

```

const playStreams = async function(state) {
  //create remote display item to show remote streams
  try {
    remoteDisplay = initDefaultRemoteDisplay(state.room, document.getElementById("remoteVideo"), {quality:
true});
    // Start WebRTC negotiation
    await state.room.join(state.pc, null, null, 1);
  } catch(e) {
    if (e.type === constants.SFU_ROOM_EVENT.OPERATION_FAILED) {
      onOperationFailed(state, e);
    } else {
      console.error("Failed to play streams: " + e);
      setStatus(state.errInfoId(), e.name, "red");
      onStopClick(state);
    }
  }
}

```

8.Playback stopping

`stopStreams()`, `remoteDisplay.stop()` [code](#)

```
const stopStreams = function(state) {
  if (remoteDisplay) {
    remoteDisplay.stop();
  }
}
```

9.Play click action

onStartClick(), playFirstSound(), connect() [code](#)

The onStartClick() function:

- validates input fields
- in Safari browser, calls playFirstSound() before playback to automatically play incoming audio
- calls connect() function

```
const onStartClick = function(state) {
  if (validateForm("connectionForm") && validateForm(state.formId())) {
    $("##" + state.buttonId()).prop('disabled', true);
    if (state.is(PLAY) && Browser().isSafariWebRTC()) {
      playFirstSound(document.getElementById("main"), PRELOADER_URL).then(function () {
        connect(state);
      });
    } else {
      connect(state);
    }
  }
}
```

10.Stop click actions

onStopClick(), Session.disconnect() [code](#)

The onStopClick() function:

- stops playback
- disconnects Websocket session

```
const onStopClick = async function(state) {
  stopStreams(state);
  if (state.isConnected()) {
    $("##" + state.buttonId()).prop('disabled', true);
    await state.session.disconnect();
    onDisconnected(state);
  }
}
```

11.Websocket session disconnection actions

onDisconnected() [code](#)

The onDisconnected() functions:

- sets up Play click actions
- enables Server url and Room name fields access, if there's no parallel session


```
const onDisconnected = function(state) {
  state.clear();
  $("#" + state.buttonId()).text(state.buttonText()).off('click').click(function () {
    onStartClick(state);
  }).prop('disabled', false);
  $('#url').prop('disabled', false);
  $("#roomName").prop('disabled', false);
  $("#" + state.inputId()).prop('disabled', false);
}
```