# **WCS Core logs**

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# Logging settings

WCS Core logging is handled by the log4j. properties config and a number of settings inflashphoner. properties:

## Logging settings in flashphoner.properties

Setting	Default value
client_log_level	INFO
client_dump_level	0
enable_extended_logging	true

Logs are recorded to /usr/local/FlashphonerWebCallServer/logs

- · client\_logs logs recorded on the server side that correspond to the WCS server client session (client logs).
- server\_logs general logs recorded on the server side.

## Logging settings in log4j.properties

This is a standard config of thelog4jformat.

```
ø
                                                    mc - root@localhost:/usr/local/FlashphonerWebCallServer-3.0.1011/conf
 og4j.logger.incoming.Publication=info, incoming publication
 .og4j.logger.outgoing.Publication=info, outgoing publication
.og4j.logger.pushLogs.FlashphonerHandler=info, clientLog
 og4j.additivity.incoming.Publication=false
 og4j.additivity.outgoing.Publication=false
 og4j.additivity.pushLogs.FlashphonerHandler=false
 .og4j.logger.sipMessages=DEBUG
log4j.logger.send.BurstAvoidanceController=DEBUG
 log4j.logger.send.FlowWriter=DEBUG
 .og4j.appender.stdout=org.apache.log4j.ConsoleAppender
 .og4j.appender.stdout.layout=org.apache.log4j.PatternLayout
.og4j.appender.stdout.layout.ConversionPattern=%d{HH:mm:ss,SSS} %-5p %20.20c{1} - %m%n
 .og4j.appender.fAppender=org.apache.log4j.DailyRollingFileAppender
 .og4j.appender.fAppender.DatePattern='.'yyyy-MM-dd-HH
.og4j.appender.fAppender.layout=org.apache.log4j.PatternLayout
 .og41.appender.fAppender.layout.ConversionPattern=%d(HH:mm:ss,SSS) %-5p %20.20c(1) - %t %m%n
.og4j.appender.fAppender.File=%{com.flashphoner.fms.AppHome}/logs/server_logs/flashphoner.log
 .og4j.appender.incoming_publication=org.apache.log4j.DailyRollingFileAppender
log4j.appender.incoming_publication.DatePattern='.'yyyy-MM-dd-HH
log4j.appender.incoming_publication.layout=org.apache.log4j.PatternLayout
log4j.appender.incoming_publication.layout-org.apache.log4j.PatternLayout
log4j.appender.incoming_publication.layout.ConversionPattern=%m%n
log4j.appender.incoming_publication.File=${com.flashphoner.fms.AppHome}/logs/stats/flashphoner-incoming-publications.log
 .og4j.appender.outgoing_publication=org.apache.log4j.DailyRollingFileAppender
log4].appender.outgoing_publication=org.apacne.log4].ballykollingflleAppender
log4j.appender.outgoing_publication.DatePattern='.'yyyy-MM-dd-HH
log4j.appender.outgoing_publication.layout=org.apache.log4j.PatternLayout
log4j.appender.outgoing_publication.layout.ConversionPattern=%m%n
log4j.appender.outgoing_publication.File=${com.flashphoner.fms.AppHome}/logs/stats/flashphoner-outgoing-publications.log
 .og4j.appender.clientLog=org.apache.log4j.DailyRollingFileAppender
 og4j.appender.clientLog.DatePattern='.'yyyy-MM-dd-HH
 .og4j.appender.clientLog.layout.ConversionPattern=%d{HH:mm:ss,SSS} %m%n
 .og4j.appender.clientLog.File=${com.flashphoner.fms.AppHome}/logs/client_logs/flashphoner-client-logs.log
1Help 2Save 3Mark 4Replac 5Copy 6Move 7Search 8Delete 9PullDn 10Quit
```

## Settings description

Attribute	Value	Description
log4j.rootLogger	info, stdout, fAppender	Root logger.  info - INFO logging level. More detailed levels, for example, DEBUG and TRACE, and less detailed, for example, ERROR are available.  stdout, fAppender - set how and where logs are output.
log4j.logger.incoming. Publication	info, incoming_publication	RTMFP-SIP calls statistics logger for the traffic incoming from a SIP server.  info - logging level incoming_publication - sets how and where logs are output.
log4j.logger.outgoing. Publication	info, outgoing_publication	RTMFP-SIP calls statistics logger for the traffic outgoing to a SIP server.  info - logging level outgoing_publication - sets how and where logs are output.
log4j.logger.pushLogs. FlashphonerHandler	Not used	Not used
log4j.additivity.incoming. Publication	false	Do not add these logs to the general log, recording them as individual logs instead
log4j.additivity.outgoing. Publication	false	Do not add these logs to the general log, recording them as individual logs instead
log4j.logger.sipMessages	debug	Put inbound and outgoing SIP messages to the log
log4j.logger. WSServerHandler	trace	Put outgoing Websocket messages to the log

log4j.logger.WSClient	debug	Put incoming Websocket messages to the log
log4j.appender.stdout	org.apache.log4j. ConsoleAppender	Output logs to stdout
log4j.appender.fAppender	org.apache.log4j. DailyRollingFileAppender	Output logs to fAppender
log4j.appender. incoming_publication	org.apache.log4j. DailyRollingFileAppender	Output RTMFP statistics to incoming_publication
log4j.appender. outgoing_publication	org.apache.log4j. DailyRollingFileAppender	Output RTMFP statistics to outgoing_publication
log4j.appender.clientLog	org.apache.log4j. DailyRollingFileAppender	Not used

## Logging settings hot swapping

WCS automatically catches changes made to the log4j.properties file. This is convenient for debugging purposes and to receive additional logs without restarting the server. For instance, when you need to enable more detailed logs and change the output format of logs. However, for higher reliability during production, we recommend restarting the WCS server nevertheless.

## Websocket messages tracing

For debugging purpose, or to develop your own API, all Websocket messages tracing except transport ones may be enabled. To log all incoming\outgoing Websocket messages to websocket.log file in/usr/local/FlashphonerWebCallServer/logs/server\_logs directory, the following strings should be added tolog4j.properties file:

```
log4j.logger.WSServerHandler=trace, wsAppender
log4j.logger.WSClient=debug, wsAppender
log4j.appender.wsAppender=org.apache.log4j.DailyRollingFileAppender
log4j.appender.wsAppender.DatePattern='.'yyyy-MM-dd-HH
log4j.appender.wsAppender.layout=org.apache.log4j.PatternLayout
log4j.appender.wsAppender.layout.ConversionPattern=%d{HH:mm:ss,SSS} %-5p %20.20c{1} - %t %m%n
log4j.appender.wsAppender.File=${com.flashphoner.fms.AppHome}/logs/server_logs/websocket.log
```

## Client logs

## Switching on, off and managing logging level

Client logs are logs on the server that are relevant to a web client session. Client logs are only recorded to client\_logs if the enable\_extended\_logging=true setting is enabled (by default)

```
enable_extended_logging=true
```

To switch client logging off the following should be set inflashphoner.propertiesfile

```
enable_extended_logging=false
```

You can configure the logging detail level using the client\_log\_level setting that can assume the following values: ERROR, INFO, DEBUG, TRACE.By

```
client_log_level=INFO
```

It is recommended to use cron in conjuction with find to periodically purge client logs. For example, to check for outdated logs every 24 hours and delete all logs older than 30 days add the following cron task

```
0 0 * * * find /usr/local/FlashphonerWebCallServer/logs/client_logs/ -type d -mtime +30 | xargs rm -rf
```

## Logging level managing "on the fly"

Logging level for certain session may be changed on the go, without server restart. To do this, REST queries are used

REST query should be HTTP/HTTPS POST request such as:

- HTTP:http://test.flashphoner.com:8081/rest-api/logger/enable\_client\_log
- HTTPS:https://test.flashphoner.com:8444/rest-api/logger/enable\_client\_log

#### Here:

- test.flashphoner.comis WCS server address
- 8081 is WCS standard REST / HTTP port
- 8444is WCS standard HTTPS port
- rest-api is required URL prefix
- /logger/enable\_client\_logis REST method used

### **REST** methods and response statuses

REST method	Example of REST request	Example of REST response	Response status	Description
/logger /enable_client_log	{     "sessionId": "/127.0.0.1:57539/192. 168.1.101:8443",     "logLevel": "DEBUG" }		200 - Logging level is changed 404 - Session not found	Set the logging level specified in session specified
/logger /disable_client_log	{     "sessionId": "/127.0.0.1:57539/192. 168.1.101:8443" }		200 - Logging is disabled 404 - Session not found	Fully disable logging in session specified

### **Parameters**

Parameter name	Description	Example
sessionId	Session Id	/127.0.0.1:57539/192.168.1.101:8443
logLevel	Logging level to set	DEBUG

Thus, when problem occurs with stream published on server (for example, the stream is published but cannot be played), REST query should be sent to server to switch logging level to DEBUG and then, when problem is reproduced and data are collected, to switch logging level back to INFO. Also it is possible to switch logging off in certain client session.

Logging level changes with REST queries affects only the session specified, but not another sessions including sessions that will be created later.

## Enabling debug log for all the client sessions

To diagnose a problem, sometimes it is necessary to enable debug logging for all newly connected client sessions, to write to client logs connection establishing process and stream publishing start. This feature can be enabled since build5.2.512with the following parameter

```
client_log_force_debug=true
```

For all newly connected clients debug logs will be recorded during interval defined with the following parameter in seconds

```
client_log_force_debug_timeout=60
```

By default client debug logs will be written in 60 seconds for each session connected.

These settings can be changed win CLI and applied without server restart.

## Using flight recorder

Flight recorder function allows to cyclically write some latest events for stream published. This information may help to diagnose problems with stream publishing without full client debug logs enabling. Flight recorder is enabled with the following parameter inflashphoner.propertiesfile

```
enable_flight_recorder=true
```

It is necessary to set events category that will be written (defined by developer)

```
flight_recorder_categories=WCS1438
```

The events are written for publisher client to flight\_recorder.log file, if stream publishing stops by some error, or stream is corrupted by some way.

To test flight recorder, the parameter should be set

```
enable_flight_recorder_test=true
```

without restarting WCS server. It saves the events to file for all publishers connected.



The enable\_flight\_recorder\_test parameter is not intended to use in production

## Client log structure and content

Client logs structure:

```
client_logs
---- 2018-05-16
----- 84gij60a6u3ni7docsrldill5b-15-06-59
------- flashphoner.log
------ client-84gij60a6u3ni7docsrldill5b-2018.05.16.15.07.26-1526458046646.report
------ MediaDump-85d65b00-639e-4a7e.31002-31004-31006-31008.pcap
```

### flashphoner.log log

Client logs are recorded to client\_logs by dates. For each date, a directory is created with the name formatted as YYYY-MM-DD, for instance, 2018-05-16.

When the web client establishes connection to the server, a folder for the current client session is created inside the date folder, for example, 84gij60a6u3ni7docsr1di1l5b-15-06-59, where 84gij60a6u3ni7docsr1di1l5b is a session identifier, 15 is hours, 06 is minutes, 59 is seconds. In the same directory the flashphoner.log file is recorded, which contains only those server events that are relevant to this specific client session. Hence, we see when the client connected to the server, and what logs were recorded for this client's session.

## client-report log

This is an additional client log. The web client has a special WCS JavaScript API function 'pushLog'. This function sends to the WCS server logs recorded on the browser side. All logs received from the web client using pushLog are saved on the server. When the web client ends a session with the WCS server, the received logs are recorded to the client-84gij60a6u3ni7docsr1di115b-2018.05.16.15.07.26-1526458046646.report file, where 84gij60a6u3ni7docsr1di115b is a session identifier, 2018 is year, 05 is month, 26 is day, 15 is hours, 07 is minutes, 26 is seconds, 1526458046646 is milliseconds.

### Media traffic dumps

If in theflashphoner.propertiessettings file a non-zero value is set for the client\_dump\_level setting, a dump session is additionally recorded for a client:

- if client\_dump\_level=1, only SIP traffic is recorded;
- if client\_dump\_level=2, all media traffic is recorded.

Traffic is recorded using topdump, if this utility is installed in the system.

### flight\_recorder.log log

Last events for stream published are written to this file.

# Server logs

WCS Core records general server logs to logs/server\_logs

```
server_logs
---- flashphoner.log
---- flashphoner.log.2018-05-17-16
```

In these logs you can track start of the server and its starting settings:

```
tail -f flashphoner.log
```

#### Server startup

### Shutting down the server

```
5 Shutting down RTMP Connections
1 Shutting down Rtsp sessions
Shutting down native libs
8 Shutting down RTMFP Connections
8 shutdown
8 RTMFP connections closed
5 RTMP connections closed
1 Rtsp sessions closed
0 Shutting down WebSocket connections
0 WebSocket connections closed
9 Shutting down WebSocket connections
0 WebSocket connections closed
1 Rtsp sessions closed
2 Shutting down WebSocket connections
3 WebSocket connections closed
4 Done
ShutdownHandler –
ativeShutdownHandler –
                                                                                                           Thread-21
Thread-6
                     SnutdownHandler -
eShutdownHandler -
ShutdownHandler -
Sessions -
ShutdownHandler -
ShutdownHandler -
ShutdownHandler -
ShutdownHandler -
ShutdownHandler -
                                                                                                           Thread-18
Thread-18
                                                                                                           Thread-
Thread-
                                                                                                           Thread
Thread
                         ShutdownHandler
                                                                                                             Thread
                         ShutdownHandler
ShutdownHandler
                                                                                                           Thread-19
Thread-19
  ativeShutdownHandler
```

### Licensing information:

```
ardwareId: 25349A0AF0B4E6EEB9EA9168BEED41DE83E47A190FF571AF38D0157DAA7D3FB45559F70ACB8B7BB40D5B4B9FBB6B72494204DBFF495B798C28D6D4237E5C
apport: Monthly subscription basic support
```

Besides, REST hooks queries information is displayed in server logs:

```
08:01:06,649 INFO
                             RestClient - API-ASYNC-pool-8-thread-2 SEND REST OBJECT ==>
URL:http://localhost:8081/EchoApp/StreamStatusEvent
OBJECT:
  "nodeId" : "rR3YA7yKB11iIIID4XkYveTF8ePhezMU@0.0.0.0",
  "appKey" : "defaultApp",
  "sessionId" : "/5.44.168.45:58541/95.191.131.65:8443",
  "mediaSessionId" : "58488550-99dd-11e8-bf13-9b5947c0a0f5",
  "name" : "569a",
  "published" : true,
  "hasVideo" : true,
  "hasAudio" : true,
  "status" : "PUBLISHING",
  "audioCodec" : "opus",
 "videoCodec" : "H264",
  "info" : "Unknown",
  "record" : false,
  "width" : 0,
  "height" : 0,
 "bitrate" : 0,
  "minBitrate" : 0,
 "maxBitrate" : 0,
  "quality" : 0,
  "timeShift" : -1,
  "createDate" : 1533603665644,
 "mediaProvider" : "WebRTC",
 "history" : false,
  "origin" : "https://test.flashphoner.com:8888"
}
```

Therefore, server logs offer general information about server operation. You can receive more detailed information in logs that are recorded individually for each client session.

# **CDR** logs

Call Detail Record is a SIP calls log.

CDR records are added to a log file located atlogs/cdr/cdr.log. A new log file is created every 24 hours. Data are recorded as a CSV file, so they can be easily processed.

Field names are not recorded to the file.

Record format:

```
src;dst,cid,start,answer,end,billsec,disposition
```

#### Record example:

3000;3001;f294f6116bf2cc4c725f20457ed76e5b@192.168.56.2;2014-11-21 15:01:37; 2014-11-21 15:01:41; 2014-11-21 15:02:45;64;ANSWERED

Field	Description
src	Caller
dst	Callee
cid	Call identifier
start	Call start (date and time).
answer	Date and time the call is answered by the subscriber or the SIP side.
end	Date and time the call ended.
billsec	Time in seconds between 'answer' and 'end'.

disposition

Call result: ANSWERED, NO\_ANSWER, BUSY, FAILED.

# MDR logs

Message Detail Record is a SIP messages log.

MDR records are added to a log file located atlogs/cdr/mdr.log. A new log file is created every 24 hours. Data are recorded as a CSV file, so they can be easily processed.

Field names are not recorded to the file.

Record format:

date, msgId, from, to, disposition

#### Record example:

Fri Dec 26 15:26:16 NOVT 2014, null, A006, A005, RECEIVED

Field	Description
date	Date and time of the message
msgld	Message identifier. Is present only in message/cpim messages if isImdnRequired=true (see Web Call Server - Call Flow documentation, parameters of the passed messages in thesendMessagemethod are described there).
from	SIP from
to	SIP to
dispos	Message result: RECEIVED, SENT, FAILED.
ition	RECEIVED- the message is received.
	SENT- the message is sent.
	FAILED- there were an error while sending the message.

You can also gather any message statistics and their statuses you need using WCS REST API. See Web Call Server - Call Flow documentation that describes all methods and data sets that WCS sends via REST when it processes messages.

# SDR logs

Stream Detail Record is a stream publishing and playing session logs.

SDR records are written to the sdr.logfile located at logs/cdr. A new log file is created every 24 hours. Data are recorded as a CSV file, so they can be easily processed.

Field names are not recorded to the file.

Record format:

start; media Provider; name; media Session Id; duration; disposition; info; type; subscribers;

#### Record example:

2015-11-11 08:36:13;Flash;stream-Bob;5c2d75c0-7d87-421d-aa93-2732c48d8eaa;00:00:48;UNPUBLISHED;;PUBLISH;3;

Field	Description
start	Date and time the session started
mediaProvider	The media used in WCS JavaScript API:WebRTC, Flash

name	Name of the published / played stream
mediaSessionId	Media session identifier
duration	Duration of the session
disposition	Session result: UNPUBLISHED, STOPPED, FAILED
	UNPUBLISHED- publishing of the stream was stopped
	STOPPED- playing of the stream was stopped
	FAILED- incorrect session end
info	If disposition==FAILED, this field contains the description of the reason
type	PUBLISHif publishing the stream
	SUBSCRIBEif playing the stream
subscribers	The number of subscribers in case of publishing the stream; 0 if playing the stream

# **CONNDR** logs

Connection Detail Record is a WebSocket sessions log.

CONNDR records are written to thesdr.loglog file located atlogs/cdr. A new log file is created every 24 hours. Data are recorded as a CSV file, so they can be easily processed.

Field names are not recorded to the file.

#### Record format:

```
start;mediaSessionId;disposition;info;duration;
```

### Record example:

```
2018-04-25 19:29:08;/5.44.168.45:52199/95.191.131.64:8443;DISCONNECTED;Normal disconnect;17;
```

Field	Description
start	Date and time the session started
mediaSessionId	Media session identifier
disposition	Session result: DISCONNECTED, FAILED
	DISCONNECTED- the session ended by client's initiative
	FAILED- incorrect session end
info	Contains information about the session end
duration	Duration of the session

# GC logs

By default garbage collector log files are located in /usr/local/FlashphonerWebCallServer/logs directory.

```
logs
---- gc-core-2018-12-18_20-02.log
---- gc-core-2018-12-18_19-56.log
```

The location and prefix of the log files can be configured inwcs-core.propertiesfile.

To enable log rotation by the JVM, the following options can be added to wcs-core.properties:

```
-XX:+UseGCLogFileRotation
-XX:NumberOfGCLogFiles=10
-XX:GCLogFileSize=2M
```

#### Then the log files will have names like

```
logs
---- gc-core.log2018-12-14_18-57.log.0
---- gc-core.log2018-12-14_18-57.log.1
---- gc-core.log2018-12-14_18-57.log.2
---- gc-core.log2018-12-14_18-57.log.3
---- gc-core.log2018-12-14_18-57.log.4.current
```

File with suffix 'current' is the file currently being recorded.

To remove creation time from log file names, remove date from variable GC\_SUFFIX in bin/setenv.sh:

```
GC_SUFFIX=".log"
```

Then the log files will have names like

```
logs
---- gc-core.log.0
---- gc-core.log.1
---- gc-core.log.2.current
```

# Mediasessions statistics logs

Since build5.2.1883 a current mediasessions statistics may be collected. The statistics may be logged to save it to a file when mediasession is closed.

The mediasessions statistics is logged to the  $\mbox{\sc hose}$  flashphonerWebCallServer/logs/stats/media-session-connection-stats. log file in CSV form

```
#{mediaSessionId}; {channels_not_writable}; {decodable_drops_old}; {incomplete_drops_old};
{decodable_drops_reset}; {incomplete_drops_reset}; {decodable_drops_pli}; {incomplete_drops_pli};
{data_packets_with_empty_payload}; {missed_h264_units}; {dropped_audio_data_packets}
```

#### Where

- mediaSessionId mediasession id
- channels\_not\_writable -TCP channels not writable events count
- decodable\_drops\_old H264 decodable frames dropped count
- incomplete\_drops\_old H264 incomplete frames dropped count
- decodable\_drops\_reset H264 decodable frames dropped before a new decoding point count
- incomplete\_drops\_reset H264 incomplete frames dropped before a new decoding point count
- decodable\_drops\_pli H264 decodable frames dropped on PLI receiving count
- incomplete\_drops\_pli H264 incomplete frames dropped on PLI receiving count
- data\_packets\_with\_empty\_payload data packets with empty payload sent to test a channel quality when TWCC is enabled count
- missed\_h264\_units missed H264 units count, per mediasession
- dropped\_audio\_data\_packets audio packets dropped before passing them to server engine

### The record example

```
f49f8cb0-dc52-llee-81df-51ad589334c0; 0; 0; 7; 0; 0; 10; 0; 443; 0
```

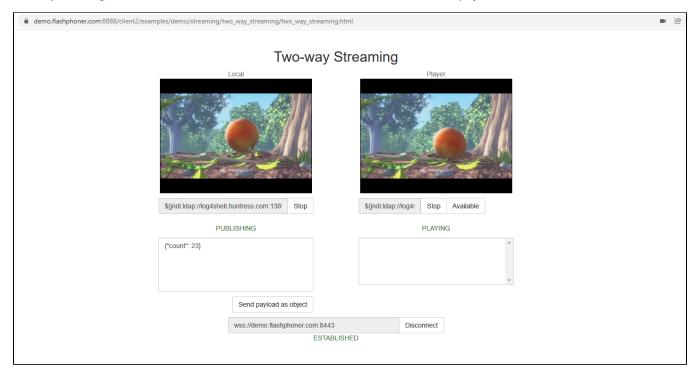
The statistics logging should be set up in log4j.properties file as follows

```
log4j.logger.MediaSessionConnectionStats=error, mediaSessionConnectionStatsAppender log4j.additivity.MediaSessionConnectionStats=false log4j.appender.mediaSessionConnectionStatsAppender=com.flashphoner.common.logging.NewLogForEachRunFileAppender log4j.appender.mediaSessionConnectionStatsAppender.DatePattern='.'yyyy-MM-dd-HH log4j.appender.mediaSessionConnectionStatsAppender.layout=org.apache.log4j.PatternLayout log4j.appender.mediaSessionConnectionStatsAppender.layout.ConversionPattern=%m%n log4j.appender.mediaSessionConnectionStatsAppender.File=${com.flashphoner.fms.AppHome}/logs/stats/media-session-connection-stats.log
```

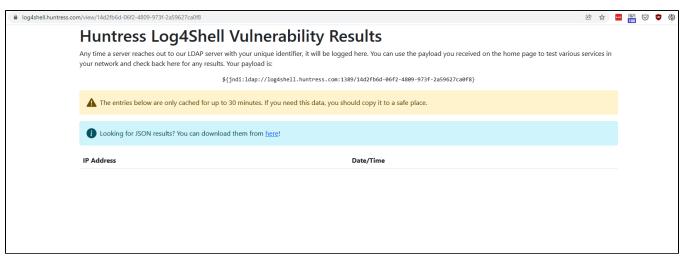
## CVE-2021-44228 vulnerability

CVE-2021-44228 vulnerability in Apache log4j library cannot be exploited on WCS server. The logger can be configured via log4j.properties only, so attacker must have access to server file system. The vulnerability cannot be exploited via input fields etc. Let's check:

- 1. Use the URL https://log4shell.huntress.com/ to check the server. This page will generate an unique link to insert to a web page input fields
- 2, Open Two Way Streaming example page on demo server https://demo.flashphoner.com:8888/client2/examples/demo/streaming/two\_way\_streaming /two\_way\_streaming.html, click Connect and insert the test link to stream name fields. Publish and play a stream:



3. Open a special link to view test results. If vulnerability is exploited, IP address and Date/Time columns will show connections from tested server



As test shows, the CVE-2021-44228 vulnerability cannot be exploited in latest WCS build 5.2.1109

## Under the hoods: why WCS is not vulnerable

WCS uses Apache log4j 1.2.17. This old version does not support JDNI feature which is added since log4j 2.0-beta9. Therefore, CVE-2021-44228 vulnerability cannot be exploited in WCS.