

# Using REST hook to authorize user by domain

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## Overview

Let's suppose that there is task to limit user access to server content on domain basis, e.g. allow users to watch a video from specified domain only. This task can be resolved with REST hooks.

In REST query of [type 1](#) "connect" to the backend server, WCS sends the "origin" field that contains WCS server domain name by which user accessed to it, for example

```
{
  "nodeId" : "5tWOFn5ZoMQs22KrEls2Ulhee57hQ09D",
  "appKey" : "defaultApp",
  "sessionId" : "/5.44.168.45:53438/abcdef0123456789",
  "useWsTunnel" : false,
  "useWsTunnelPacketization2" : false,
  "useBase64BinaryEncoding" : false,
  "mediaProviders" : [ "WebRTC", "MSE", "WSPlayer" ],
  "clientVersion" : "0.5.28",
  "clientOSVersion" : "5.0 (Windows)",
  "clientBrowserVersion" : "Mozilla/5.0 (Windows NT 10.0; Win64; x64; rv:60.0) Gecko/20100101 Firefox/60.0",
  "keepAlive" : false,
  "origin" : "https://test2.flashphoner.com:8888"
}
```

So, REST hook of type 1 "connect" should be implemented to authorize user by domain.

## The REST hook of type 1 implementation example to authorize by domain

### Implementation requirements

1. REST hook of type 1 should be available on your web host as

```
http://yourhost/rest-hooks/connect
```

2. REST hook should allow POST application/json HTTP requests.
3. REST hook should return exactly the same body as received (mirroring), except [restClientConfig](#) configuration.
4. WCS server should be set up to work with REST hook as:

```
ssh -p 2001 admin@localhost
>update app -l http://yourhost/rest-hooks defaultApp
```

REST hook using can be traced in [WCS server logs](#)

```
tail -f /usr/local/FlashphonerWebCallServer/logs/server_logs/flashphoner.log
```

### The code of the example and its analysis

The first lines of the script define the method and decode the request body.. Here the domain for authorization is set:

```
<?php
```

```
$api_method = array_pop(explode("/", $_SERVER['REQUEST_URI']));  
$incoming_data = json_decode(file_get_contents('php://input'), true);  
$domain = "yourdomain.com";
```

"connect" method handling begins. Here "origin" field value is defined and "restClientConfig" field for answer is filled:

```
switch($api_method) {  
    case "connect":  
  
        $origin = $incoming_data['origin'];  
  
        //logs  
        error_log("sessionId: " . $incoming_data['sessionId']);  
        error_log("origin: " . $origin);  
  
        $rest_client_config = json_decode(file_get_contents('rest_client_config.json'), true);  
        $incoming_data['restClientConfig'] = $rest_client_config;
```

Domain checking. If domain is not found, the ubnormalResponse() function is called to form negative response 403:

```
    $found = strpos($origin, $domain);  
  
    if ($found !== false){  
        error_log("User authorized by domain " . $domain);  
    }else{  
        error_log("User not authorized by domain: " . $domain . " Connection failed with 403 status.");  
        ubnormalResponse(403);  
    }  
    break;  
}
```

Successful response is returned

```
header('Content-Type: application/json');  
echo json_encode($incoming_data);
```

ubnormalResponse() function completes the script:

```
function ubnormalResponse($code) {  
    if ($code == 403) {  
        header('HTTP/1.1 403 Forbidden', true, $code);  
    } else {  
        header(':', true, $code);  
    }  
    die();  
}  
?  
>
```

#### Full script example

```
<?php

$api_method = array_pop(explode("/", $_SERVER['REQUEST_URI']));
$incoming_data = json_decode(file_get_contents('php://input'), true);
$domain = "yourdomain.com";

switch($api_method) {
    case "connect":

        $origin = $incoming_data['origin'];

        //logs
        error_log("sessionId: " . $incoming_data['sessionId']);
        error_log("origin: " . $origin);

        $rest_client_config = json_decode(file_get_contents('rest_client_config.json'), true);
        $incoming_data['restClientConfig'] = $rest_client_config;

        $found = strpos($origin, $domain);

        if ($found !== false){
            error_log("User authorized by domain " . $domain);
        }else{
            error_log("User not authorized by domain: " . $domain . " Connection failed with 403 status.");
            ubnormalResponse(403);
        }
        break;
}
header('Content-Type: application/json');
echo json_encode($incoming_data);

function ubnormalResponse($code) {
    if ($code == 403) {
        header('HTTP/1.1 403 Forbidden', true, $code);
    } else {
        header(':', true, $code);
    }
    die();
}
?>
```

#### restClientConfig settings file rest\_client\_config.json example for response to REST query

```
{
  "ConnectionStatusEvent" : {
    "clientExclude" : "",
    "restExclude" : "",
    "restOnError" : "LOG",
    "restPolicy" : "NOTIFY",
    "restOverwrite" : ""
  },
  "RegistrationStatusEvent" : {
    "clientExclude" : "",
    "restExclude" : "",
    "restOnError" : "LOG",
    "restPolicy" : "NOTIFY",
    "restOverwrite" : ""
  },
  "sendXcapRequest" : {
    "clientExclude" : "",
    "restExclude" : "",
    "restOnError" : "LOG",
```

```
    "restPolicy" : "NOTIFY",
    "restOverwrite" : ""
  },
  "XcapStatusEvent" : {
    "clientExclude" : "",
    "restExclude" : "",
    "restOnError" : "LOG",
    "restPolicy" : "NOTIFY",
    "restOverwrite" : ""
  },
  "sendDtmf" : {
    "clientExclude" : "",
    "restExclude" : "",
    "restOnError" : "LOG",
    "restPolicy" : "NOTIFY",
    "restOverwrite" : ""
  },
  "call" : {
    "clientExclude" : "",
    "restExclude" : "",
    "restOnError" : "LOG",
    "restPolicy" : "NOTIFY",
    "restOverwrite" : ""
  },
  "OnCallEvent" : {
    "clientExclude" : "",
    "restExclude" : "",
    "restOnError" : "LOG",
    "restPolicy" : "NOTIFY",
    "restOverwrite" : ""
  },
  "answer" : {
    "clientExclude" : "",
    "restExclude" : "",
    "restOnError" : "LOG",
    "restPolicy" : "NOTIFY",
    "restOverwrite" : ""
  },
  "hangup" : {
    "clientExclude" : "",
    "restExclude" : "",
    "restOnError" : "LOG",
    "restPolicy" : "NOTIFY",
    "restOverwrite" : ""
  },
  "hold" : {
    "clientExclude" : "",
    "restExclude" : "",
    "restOnError" : "LOG",
    "restPolicy" : "NOTIFY",
    "restOverwrite" : ""
  },
  "unhold" : {
    "clientExclude" : "",
    "restExclude" : "",
    "restOnError" : "LOG",
    "restPolicy" : "NOTIFY",
    "restOverwrite" : ""
  },
  "transfer" : {
    "clientExclude" : "",
    "restExclude" : "",
    "restOnError" : "LOG",
    "restPolicy" : "NOTIFY",
    "restOverwrite" : ""
  },
  "OnTransferEvent" : {
    "clientExclude" : "",
    "restExclude" : "",
    "restOnError" : "FAIL",
    "restPolicy" : "NOTIFY",
```

```
    "restOverwrite" : ""
  },
  "TransferStatusEvent" : {
    "clientExclude" : "",
    "restExclude" : "",
    "restOnError" : "LOG",
    "restPolicy" : "NOTIFY",
    "restOverwrite" : ""
  },
  "CallStatusEvent" : {
    "clientExclude" : "",
    "restExclude" : "",
    "restOnError" : "LOG",
    "restPolicy" : "NOTIFY",
    "restOverwrite" : ""
  },
  "sendMessage" : {
    "clientExclude" : "",
    "restExclude" : "",
    "restOnError" : "FAIL",
    "restPolicy" : "NOTIFY",
    "restOverwrite" : ""
  },
  "OnMessageEvent" : {
    "clientExclude" : "",
    "restExclude" : "",
    "restOnError" : "LOG",
    "restPolicy" : "NOTIFY",
    "restOverwrite" : ""
  },
  "MessageStatusEvent" : {
    "clientExclude" : "",
    "restExclude" : "",
    "restOnError" : "LOG",
    "restPolicy" : "NOTIFY",
    "restOverwrite" : ""
  },
  "publishStream" : {
    "clientExclude" : "",
    "restExclude" : "",
    "restOnError" : "LOG",
    "restPolicy" : "NOTIFY",
    "restOverwrite" : ""
  },
  "unPublishStream" : {
    "clientExclude" : "",
    "restExclude" : "",
    "restOnError" : "LOG",
    "restPolicy" : "NOTIFY",
    "restOverwrite" : ""
  },
  "playStream" : {
    "clientExclude" : "",
    "restExclude" : "",
    "restOnError" : "LOG",
    "restPolicy" : "NOTIFY",
    "restOverwrite" : ""
  },
  "stopStream" : {
    "clientExclude" : "",
    "restExclude" : "",
    "restOnError" : "LOG",
    "restPolicy" : "NOTIFY",
    "restOverwrite" : ""
  },
  "StreamStatusEvent" : {
    "clientExclude" : "",
    "restExclude" : "",
    "restOnError" : "LOG",
    "restPolicy" : "NOTIFY",
    "restOverwrite" : ""
  }
```

```
,
"subscribe" : {
  "clientExclude" : "",
  "restExclude" : "",
  "restOnError" : "LOG",
  "restPolicy" : "NOTIFY",
  "restOverwrite" : ""
},
"SubscriptionStatusEvent" : {
  "clientExclude" : "",
  "restExclude" : "",
  "restOnError" : "LOG",
  "restPolicy" : "NOTIFY",
  "restOverwrite" : ""
},
"OnDataEvent" : {
  "clientExclude" : "",
  "restExclude" : "",
  "restOnError" : "LOG",
  "restPolicy" : "NOTIFY",
  "restOverwrite" : ""
},
"DataStatusEvent" : {
  "clientExclude" : "",
  "restExclude" : "",
  "restOnError" : "LOG",
  "restPolicy" : "NOTIFY",
  "restOverwrite" : ""
},
"submitBugReport" : {
  "clientExclude" : "",
  "restExclude" : "",
  "restOnError" : "LOG",
  "restPolicy" : "NOTIFY",
  "restOverwrite" : ""
},
"BugReportStatusEvent" : {
  "clientExclude" : "",
  "restExclude" : "",
  "restOnError" : "LOG",
  "restPolicy" : "NOTIFY",
  "restOverwrite" : ""
},
"pushLogs" : {
  "clientExclude" : "",
  "restExclude" : "",
  "restOnError" : "LOG",
  "restPolicy" : "NOTIFY",
  "restOverwrite" : ""
},
"RecordingStatusEvent" : {
  "clientExclude" : "",
  "restExclude" : "",
  "restOnError" : "LOG",
  "restPolicy" : "NOTIFY",
  "restOverwrite" : ""
},
"ErrorStatusEvent" : {
  "clientExclude" : "",
  "restExclude" : "",
  "restOnError" : "LOG",
  "restPolicy" : "NOTIFY",
  "restOverwrite" : ""
},
"disconnect" : {
  "clientExclude" : "",
  "restExclude" : "",
  "restOnError" : "LOG",
  "restPolicy" : "NOTIFY",
  "restOverwrite" : ""
}
}
```

