# Настройка балансировки нагрузки с масштабированием в GCP

- Подготовка серверов
- Создание образа диска Edge сервера
- Создание шаблона Edge сервера
- Создание группы масштабирования
- Создание балансировщика нагрузки
- Тестирование балансировщика нагрузки
- Изменение настроек Edge серверов

Экземпляры WCS на Google Cloud Platform поддерживают балансировку нагрузки при помощи TCP Network Load Balancer.

При этом WebSocket-соединения будут автоматически распределены между активными серверами в балансировщике нагрузки. В случае применения заданной политики масштабирования (если целевой показатель, например, загрузка процессора на сервере, достиг заданного значения) будут запущены новые экземпляры сервера и автоматически добавлены в балансировщик.

Для настройки необходимо создать следующие компоненты

- Образ диска, который будет использоваться в шаблоне при создании нового экземпляра
- Шаблон, на основе которого будут создаваться новые экземпляры сервера при масштабировании
- Группа масштабирования
- Балансировщик нагрузки
- Настройки контроля активности сервера

Рассмотрим пример развертывания CDN для доставки WebRTC потоков, состоящей из одного Origin и группы масштабирования Edge (от 1 до 3 экземпляров) с масштабированием по загрузке процессора.

#### Подготовка серверов

1. Разверните Origin и Edge серверы, как описано здесь. Назначьте Origin серверу статический внутренний IP адрес. Зарезервируйтестатически й внешний IP адрес для балансировщика.

2. Настройте CDN на стороне Origin сервера

cdn_enabled	=	true
cdn_ip	=	<pre><origin_internal_ip></origin_internal_ip></pre>
cdn_role	=	origin
cdn_nodes_resolve_ip	=	false

3. Настройте CDN на стороне Edge сервера

cdn_enabled	=	true
cdn_ip	=	<edge_internal_ip></edge_internal_ip>
cdn_point_of_entry	=	<pre><origin_internal_ip></origin_internal_ip></pre>
cdn_role	=	edge
cdn_nodes_resolve_ip	=	false

#### 4. В настройке Edge сервера укажите параметр

http\_enable\_root\_redirect=false

5. Подготовьте и импортируйте SSL сертификаты на Origin и Edge серверы. Не рекомендуется использовать Let'sEncrypt, поскольку это приведет к необходимости обновлять образ диска Edge сервера каждые три месяца.

## Создание образа диска Edge сервера

1. Остановите экземпляр Edge сервера

2. Перейдите в раздел "Compute Engine - Images", нажмите "Create image". Выберите в качестве диска-источника диск экземпляра Edge сервераи нажмите Create

<ul> <li>Create an image</li> </ul>	
Name 😨 Name is permanent	
test-edge-image-1	<u>ا</u>
Source 😰	
Disk	•
Source disk 🛞	
test-edge-1	-
Location (2) Multi-regional Regional	
eu (European Union) (default)	•
Family (Optional)	
Description (Optional)	
Labels 📀 (Optional)	
+ Add label	]
<ul> <li>Encryption</li> <li>Data is encrypted automatically. Select an encryption key management solution.</li> <li>Google-managed key         No configuration required</li> <li>Customer-managed key         Manage via Google Cloud Key Management Service</li> <li>Customer-supplied key         Manage outside of Google Cloud</li> </ul>	-
Your free trial credit will be used for this image. GCP Free Tier	
Equivalent REST or command line	

После создания образа диска не удаляйте исходный экземпляр Edge сервера, он потребуется при изменении настроек.

# Создание шаблона Edge сервера

1. Перейдите в раздел "Compute Engine - Instance templates", нажмите "Create image". Выберите конфигурацию ВМ

ame is nermanent		
arrie is permanent		
test-edge-template		
achine configuration	1	
Machine family		
General-purpose	Memory-optimized	Compute-optimized
N1 Powered by Intel Sk Machine type	ylake CPU platform or on	▪ e of its predecessors
N1 Powered by Intel Sk Machine type n1-standard-1 (1	ylake CPU platform or on vCPU, 3.75 GB memor	e of its predecessors
N1 Powered by Intel Sk Machine type n1-standard-1 (1	ylake CPU platform or on vCPU, 3.75 GB memory vCPU	e of its predecessors y)
N1 Powered by Intel Sk Machine type n1-standard-1 (1	ylake CPU platform or on vCPU, 3.75 GB memory vCPU 1	e of its predecessors y)

	New 20 GB standard persistent disk	
	Imago	
(O)	intage	
	test-edge-image-1	Change

На вкладке "Custom images" выберите образ диска Edge сервера

Boot disk				
Select an image solutions in Mark	to create a boot dis xetplace.	k. The imag	e determines the operating system	n installed on the instance. Can't find what you're looking for? Explore hundreds of VM
Public images	Custom images			
Show images from	ı			
Test GCP LB			*	
Show deprec	ated images			
test-edge-imag	e-1		*	
Created on Jun 2	25, 2020, 1:53:31 PN	Л		
Boot disk type 📀			Size (GB) 💿	
Standard persis	stent disk	•	20	

3.На вкладке "Security" добавьте публичный ключ для доступа к серверу по SSH, если у Вас нет ключей, привязанных к проекту, и нажмите "Create"

Management	Security	Disks	Networking	Sole Tenancy	
Shielded VM ② Turn on all setting Turn on Secu Turn on vTPN Turn on Integ	s for the mos ire Boot ② M ② grity Monito	st secure co	onfiguration.		
SSH Keys These keys allow a	access only t	to this insta	nce, unlike projec	t-wide SSH keys Learn m	ore
Block project When checked	t-wide SSH I d, project-wid	keys le SSH keys	s cannot access th	nis instance Learn more	
gcp		gTaJ8gvi6; wXe4kRKIkH 4GcWQ9gCP uGO+2kaChH vICrIDvRXH vICrIDvRXH cA/bAgy2tH aB gcp	x9RQB6niVuTN80c M4QnxUTsNNsC6yc voIIHZqE79zB0xb LkxHehJ+Xotz/NW FD0nuSuj8EpBU3J F5Ajc50ZCPIVcOu	K3H1A4xINxQ29GGxWJ /d57Ur773518Tevf3v Rhgjj4ED1rRbC11ug0 /0Az0cwkw1YSZGDditT /jj54zChTI2k4dUDcPY i74R1/7RZ1YqgIJ1g+L	×
		+ Ad	ld item		
☆ Less					
You can always o won't be used.	create insta	nce templ	ates free of char	ge. Your free trial credi	t
Create	cel				
Equivalent REST	or comman	id line			

# Создание группы масштабирования

1. Перейдите в раздел"Compute Engine - Instance groups", нажмите "Create instance group". Выберите регион и зону расположения группы, укажите шаблон Edge сервера

<del>\</del>	Create an instance group		
To crea	ate an instance group, select one of the options:		Organize VM instances in a group to manage them together. Instance groups $\ensuremath{\mathbb{C}}^2$ Name $@$
<b>.</b>	New managed instance group A group of VMs created from a template. Supports autohealing, autoscaling, auto updating, regional deployments, and load balancing.	>	Name is permanent test-edge-instance-group Description (Optional)
<b>A</b>	New managed instance group for stateful workloads A group of VMs created from a template, with preserved disks and metadata individually for each VM. Supports autohealing, auto updating, regional deployments, and load balancing for stateful workloads.		Location         To ensure higher availability, select a multiple zone location for an instance group.         Learn more         Image: Single zone is served as a served as
P.	New unmanaged instance group A group of existing VMs that you manage. Supports load balancing.		Instance template  test-edge-template  Number of instances Based on autoscaling configuration

2. Выберите режим "Autoscale" по метрике "CPU utilization", укажите целевую величину 80% и максимальное количество экземпляров 3

• • • • • • · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	
Autoscaling mode	
Autoscale	
Autoscaling metrics Use metrics to determine when to autosca Autoscaling policy and target utilization	ale the group. ㅋ
New metric	^
Metric type	
CPU utilization	•
Target CPU utilization	
80	96
Done Cancel	-
Done Cancel	
Done Cancel + Ado	d new metric
Done Cancel + Ado Cool down period ③ Specify how long to wait for a new instance Cool down period 2	d new metric e before taking its metrics into account.
Done Cancel + Ado Cool down period Specify how long to wait for a new instance Cool down period 60	d new metric e before taking its metrics into account. seconds
Done Cancel Add Cool down period @ Specify how long to wait for a new instance Cool down period 2 60 Minimum number of instances @	d new metric e before taking its metrics into account. seconds Maximum number of instances @
Done Cancel Add Cool down period @ Specify how long to wait for a new instance Cool down period 2 60 Minimum number of instances @ 1	d new metric ee before taking its metrics into account. seconds Maximum number of instances @ 3

3. Включите проверку состояния BM (Auto healing) и создайте настройку проверки сервера. Укажите протокол TCP, порт 8081 и запрос /healthcheck

Name			
wcs-health-check		<u>Å</u>	0
Description WCS health checking	 		
Scope			
Scope O Global			
Scope O Global O Regional			
Scope Global Regional Protocol	Port		
Scope Global Regional Protocol TCP	<ul> <li>Port</li> <li>8081</li> </ul>		0
Scope Global Regional Protocol TCP Proxy protocol NONE	Port 8081		@
Scope Global Regional Protocol TCP Proxy protocol NONE Request	Port 8081		@ •

Настройте критерии проверки и нажмите "Create" для возврата к редактированию группы

5 5	seconds 💡	5	seconds	?
Healthy thresho	bld			
2		CC	onsecutive successes	?
Inhealthy three	shold			
2			consecutive failures	2

4. Разверните пункт "Advanced creation options"и установите переключатель "Do not retry machine creation", затем нажмите "Create"

Advanced creation options Advanced configuration controlling how the instance group is created	
Do not retry machine creation. If Compute Engine hits a usage limit or error during instance creation, then reduce the instance group size to create as many instances as possible.	
A Hide advanced creation options	
Your free trial credit will be used for VM instances in this group. GCP Free Tier	2
Create Cancel	
Equivalent REST or command line	

Группа масштабирования будет создана, и один экземпляр будет запущен

Instance groups	REATE INSTA	NCE GROUP	C REFRESH	T DELETE				
Instance groups are collections of VM automated services, like autoscaling a	instances that use I nd autohealing. Lea	oad balancing an rn more	ıd					Columns •
Name ^	Zone	Instances	Template	Group type	Creation time	Recommendation	Autoscaling	In use by

# Создание балансировщика нагрузки

1. Перейдите в раздел "Network – Load balancers" и нажмите "Create load balancer". Выберите "TCP Load Balancing"

HTTP(S) Load Balancing     TCP Load Balancing     UDP Load Balancing       Layer 7 load balancing for HTTP and HTTPS applications Learn more     Layer 4 load balancing or proxy for applications that rely on TCP/SSL protocol     Layer 4 load balancing for applications that rely on UDP protocol Learn more       Configure     Configure     UDP Load Balancing
HTTPS LB (includes HTTP/2 LB)     TCP LB       Options     SSL Proxy     Options       Internet/acing or internal     Internet/acing or internal     Internet/acing or internal       Single or multi-region     Options     Single-region       Start configuration     Start configuration     Start configuration

2. Выберите внешний балансировщик "From internet to my VMs" и регион расположения балансировщика

<ul> <li>Create a load balancer</li> </ul>
Please answer a few questions to help us select the right load balancing type for your application
Internet facing or internal only
Do you want to load balance traffic from the Internet to your VMs or only between VMs in your network?
<ul> <li>From Internet to my VMs</li> <li>Only between my VMs</li> </ul>
Multiple regions or single region
Do you want to place the backends for your load balancer in a single region or across multiple regions?
<ul> <li>Multiple regions (or not sure yet)</li> <li>Single region only</li> </ul>
Continue

3. В разделе "Backend configuration", на вкладке "Select existing instance groups" выберите группу масштабирования Edge серверов и укажите привязку сессии к IP и протоколу клиента

<ul> <li>New TCP load balancer</li> </ul>	Backend configuration
Name ② Name is permanent test-lb	Name 📀 test-lb Region 📀
✓ Backend configuration Your backend is configured →	Backends  Select existing instance groups Select existing instances
Frontend configuration You have not configured your frontend yet	test-edge-instance-group     ×       No more instance groups available in this region     ~
(i) Review and finalize Optional	Backup pool  (Optional) None
Create Cancel	Failover ratio 💿 10 % Health check 💿
	wcs-lb-health-check (HTTP)  port: 8081, timeout: 5s, check interval: 10s, unhealthy threshold: 3 attempts Session affinity
	Client IP and protocol

4. Выберите "Create health check". Создайтенастройку проверки сервера, укажите порт 8081 и запрос /

Autohealing instance groups and load balancing use health checks to detect when an instance is unresponsive Learn more Name @ Name is permanent WCS-lb-health-check Description (Optional) WCS health check for load balancer Protocol HTTP Port @ 8081 Request path @ / / More Health criteria Define how health is determined: how often to check, how long to wait for a response, and how many successful or failed attempts are decisive Check interval @ 10 seconds Healthy threshold @ 2 consecutive successes 3 consecutive failures	Autohealing instance groups and load balancing use health checks to detect when an instance is unresponsive Learn more Name @ Name is permanent wcs-lb-health-check Description (Optional) WCS health check for load balancer Protocol HTTP Port @ 8081 Request path @ / / * More Health criteria Define how health is determined: how often to check, how long to wait for a response, and how many successful or failed attempts are decisive Check interval @ 10 seconds 5 seconds Healthy threshold @ 2 consecutive successes 3 consecutive failures	Create a health check	
Name @         Name is permanent         wcs-lb-health-check         Description (Optional)         WCS health check for load balancer         Protocol         HTTP         Port @         8081         Request path @         /         Vore         Health criteria         Define how health is determined: how often to check, how long to wait for a response, and how many successful or failed attempts are decisive         Check interval @       Timeout @         10       seconds         Healthy threshold @       Unhealthy threshold @         2       consecutive successes       3       consecutive failures	Name  Name is permanent  Vers-lb-health-check  Description (Optional)  VCS health check for load balancer  Protocol  HTTP  Port  B081  Request path  C  C  Check interval  Timeout  Timeout  Timeout  Tomeout  Tom	Autohealing instance groups and load ba an instance is unresponsive Learn more	lancing use health checks to detect when
wcs-lb-health-check         Description (Optional)         WCS health check for load balancer         Protocol         HTTP         Port         8081         Request path         Ø         /         Some         Health criteria         Define how health is determined: how often to check, how long to wait for a response, and how many successful or failed attempts are decisive         Check interval         10       seconds         5       seconds         Healthy threshold       Unhealthy threshold         2       consecutive successes       3	wcs-lb-health-check         Description (Optional)         WCS health check for load balancer         Protocol         HTTP         Port @         8081         Request path @         /         * More         Health criteria         Define how health is determined: how often to check, how long to wait for a response, and how many successful or failed attempts are decisive         Check interval @       Timeout @         10       seconds         Healthy threshold @       Unhealthy threshold @         2       consecutive successes       3         consecutive failures       3	Name 💿 Name is permanent	
Description (Optional)   WCS health check for load balancer   Protocol   HTTP   Port ②   8081   Request path ②   /   × More   Health criteria   Define how health is determined: how often to check, how long to wait for a response, and how many successful or failed attempts are decisive   Check interval ③   10   seconds   Healthy threshold ④   Unhealthy threshold ④   2   consecutive successes   3   consecutive failures	Description (Optional)   WCS health check for load balancer   Protocol   HTTP   Port @   8081   Request path @   /   * More   Health criteria   Define how health is determined: how often to check, how long to wait for a response, and how many successful or failed attempts are decisive   Check interval @   10   seconds   Healthy threshold @   Unhealthy threshold @   2   consecutive successes   3   consecutive failures	wcs-lb-health-check	
WCS health check for load balancer         Protocol         HTTP         Port @         8081         Request path @         /         × More         Health criteria         Define how health is determined: how often to check, how long to wait for a response, and how many successful or failed attempts are decisive         Check interval @       Timeout @         10       seconds         5       seconds         Healthy threshold @       Unhealthy threshold @         2       consecutive successes       3	WCS health check for load balancer	Description (Optional)	
Protocol          HTTP       Image: marked state stat	Protocol          HTTP <ul> <li>Port @</li> <li>8081</li> <li>Request path @</li> <li>/</li> <li>\$ More</li> <li>Health criteria</li> <li>Define how health is determined: how often to check, how long to wait for a response, and how many successful or failed attempts are decisive</li> <li>Check interval @</li> <li>Timeout @</li> <li>10 seconds</li> <li>\$ seconds</li> <li>Healthy threshold @</li> <li>Unhealthy threshold @</li> <li>2 consecutive successes</li> <li>3 consecutive failures</li> </ul>	WCS health check for load balancer	
HTTP   Port ②   8081   Request path ③   /   /   > More   Health criteria   Define how health is determined: how often to check, how long to wait for a response, and how many successful or failed attempts are decisive   Check interval ③   10   seconds   5   Seconds   Healthy threshold ③   2   consecutive successes   3   consecutive failures	HTTP Port  Bottom State	Protocol	
Port Image: State of the	Port  Port Port Port Port Port Port Port Port	HTTP	Ψ
8081         Request path @         /         /         > More         Health criteria         Define how health is determined: how often to check, how long to wait for a response, and how many successful or failed attempts are decisive         Check interval @       Timeout @         10       seconds         Healthy threshold @       Unhealthy threshold @         2       consecutive successes       3         consecutive failures       3	8081         Request path       Image: Consecutive successes         /       ////////////////////////////////////	Port 🔞	
Request path       Image: Consecutive successes         /       ////////////////////////////////////	Request path       Image: Consecutive successes         Image: Check interval       Image: Check interval	8081	
/         > More         Health criteria         Define how health is determined: how often to check, how long to wait for a response, and how many successful or failed attempts are decisive         Check interval @       Timeout @         10       seconds         5       seconds         Healthy threshold @       Unhealthy threshold @         2       consecutive successes         3       consecutive failures	/ Kore Health criteria Define how health is determined: how often to check, how long to wait for a response, and how many successful or failed attempts are decisive Check interval ② Timeout ③ 10 seconds 5 seconds Healthy threshold ③ 2 consecutive successes 3 consecutive failures	Request path 📀	
<ul> <li>More</li> <li>Health criteria</li> <li>Define how health is determined: how often to check, how long to wait for a response, and how many successful or failed attempts are decisive</li> <li>Check interval </li> <li>Timeout </li> <li>Timeout </li> <li>seconds</li> <li>Seconds</li> <li>Healthy threshold </li> <li>Consecutive successes</li> <li>Consecutive failures</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>More</li> <li>Health criteria</li> <li>Define how health is determined: how often to check, how long to wait for a response, and how many successful or failed attempts are decisive</li> <li>Check interval          <ul> <li>Timeout </li> <li>seconds</li> </ul> </li> <li>10 seconds 5 seconds</li> </ul> <li>Healthy threshold </li> <li>Consecutive successes 3 consecutive failures</li>	1	
To     seconds     5     seconds       Healthy threshold ()     Unhealthy threshold ()     0       2     consecutive successes     3     consecutive failures	IU     seconds     5     seconds       Healthy threshold ②     Unhealthy threshold ③     2     consecutive successes       2     consecutive successes     3     consecutive failures	<ul> <li>More</li> <li>Health criteria</li> <li>Define how health is determined: how off</li> </ul>	en to check how long to wait for a
Healthy threshold     Unhealthy threshold       2     consecutive successes       3     consecutive failures	Healthy threshold @     Unhealthy threshold @       2     consecutive successes     3     consecutive failures	<ul> <li>More</li> <li>Health criteria</li> <li>Define how health is determined: how off response, and how many successful or facek interval </li> </ul>	en to check, how long to wait for a ailed attempts are decisive Timeout ②
2 consecutive successes 3 consecutive failures	2 consecutive successes 3 consecutive failures	<ul> <li>More</li> <li>Health criteria</li> <li>Define how health is determined: how off response, and how many successful or factoriate</li> <li>Check interval (2)</li> <li>10 seconds</li> </ul>	en to check, how long to wait for a ailed attempts are decisive Timeout @ 5 seconds
		<ul> <li>More</li> <li>Health criteria</li> <li>Define how health is determined: how off response, and how many successful or fa</li> <li>Check interval (2)</li> <li>10 seconds</li> <li>Healthy threshold (2)</li> </ul>	en to check, how long to wait for a ailed attempts are decisive Timeout 5 seconds Unhealthy threshold
		<ul> <li>More</li> <li>Health criteria</li> <li>Define how health is determined: how off response, and how many successful or fail</li> <li>Check interval ()</li> <li>10 seconds</li> <li>Healthy threshold ()</li> <li>2 consecutive successes</li> </ul>	en to check, how long to wait for a ailed attempts are decisive Timeout 5 seconds Unhealthy threshold 3 consecutive failures

Cancel

5. В разделе "Frontend configuration" создайте конфигурации для TCP портов 8081, 8080, 8443, 8444 для HTTP(S) и WS(S). Укажите статический внешний IP адрес для балансировщика

← New TCP load balancer	Frontend configuration
Name 🚱 Name is permanent test-lb	Specify an IP address, port and protocol. This IP address is the frontend IP for your clients requests.
	New Frontend IP and port
Backend configuration     Your backend is configured	Name (Optional)  Name is permanent test-lb-http
<ul> <li>Frontend configuration</li> <li>Your frontend is configured</li> </ul>	Add a description  Protocol TCD
(i) Review and finalize Optional	Network Service Tier (?) Premium (Current project-level tier, change) (?) Standard (?)
Create Cancel	IP tesl-lb-entry-point (34.107.5.128)
	Port
	8081
	Done Cancel
	+ Add Frontend IP and port

÷	New TCP load balancer		F	rontend configuration		
Name Name test	e 🕖 : is permanent -Ib		S	pecify an IP address, port and protocol. This IP address i ients requests.	s the frontend IP	for your
				Protocol:TCP, IP:34.107.5.128, Port:8081	Not saved	1
$\bigcirc$	Backend configuration			Protocol:TCP, IP:34.107.5.128, Port:8080	Not saved	1
	Your backend is conligured			Protocol:TCP, IP:34.107.5.128, Port:8444	Not saved	1
0	Frontend configuration Your frontend is configured	$\rightarrow$		Protocol:TCP, IP:34.107.5.128, Port:8443	Not saved	/
			ſ	+ Add Frontend IP and port		
<b>(</b> )	Review and finalize Optional					
Crea	Cancel					

Вы можете добавить другие необходимые порты (1935 для RTMP подписчиков, 8082, 8445 для HLS и т.д в зависимости от сценария использования Edge серверов)

6. Нажмите "Create". Балансировщик нагрузки запустится

Load balancing	CREATE LOAD BALANCER	C REFRESH DELETE	
Load balancers Backends	Frontends		
= Filter by name or protoc	ol		0
Name Protocol ^	Region Backends		
To edit load balancing resou	europe-west3 O I target poor	oxies, go to the	
advanced menu.			

## Тестирование балансировщика нагрузки

1.Войдите в веб интерфейс Origin сервера, опубликуйте поток test в примере Two Way Streaming

2. Войдите в веб-интерфейс Edge сервера, используя IP адрес балансировщика нагрузки. Проиграйте поток test в примере Player



#### Изменение настроек Edge серверов

Для того, чтобы изменить настройки Edge серверов в группе масштабирования, например, обновить SSL сертификаты, необходимо обновить образ диска Edge сервера следующим образом:

- 1. Отключите масштабирование и удалите все экземпляры Edge серверов в группе
- 2. Запустите исходных экземпляр Edge сервера
- 3. Внесите необходимые изменения в настройки (например. обновите SSL сертификаты)
- 4. Остановите исходный экземпляр Edge сервера
- 5. Удалите образ диска Edge сервера
- 6. Создайте новый образ диска Edge сервера с тем же именем образа (например test-edge-image-1)
- 7. Включите масштабирование в группе (настройки масштабирования при этом сохранятся)