

# display.js - video and audio capturing and displaying

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The functions to create and destroy HTML5 tags to capture and display video and audio are moved to `display.js` module

## Analyzing the source code

To analyze the source code take the `display.js` module version available [here](#)

## Local video capturing and displaying

### 1. Initialization

`initLocalDisplay()` [code](#)

The `initLocalDisplay()` returns the object to work with HTML5 tags to capture and display local video and audio

```

const initLocalDisplay = function(localDisplayElement){
  const localDisplayDiv = localDisplayElement;
  const localDisplays = {};

  const removeLocalDisplay = function(id) {
    ...
  }

  const getAudioContainer = function() {
    ...
  };

  const add = function(id, name, stream) {
    ...
  }

  const stop = function () {
    ...
  }

  const audioStateText = function (stream) {
    ...
  }

  return {
    add: add,
    stop: stop
  }
}

```

## 2. Adding HTML tags to capture and display local video/audio

### 2.1. Add audio track to HTML5 video tag

add() [code](#)

Where:

- audio track is added to video tag
- onended event handler is added to audio track
- click event handler for the audio mute/unmute button is added

```

if (stream.getAudioTracks().length > 0) {
  let videoElement = getAudioContainer();
  if (videoElement) {
    let track = stream.getAudioTracks()[0];
    videoElement.video.srcObject.addTrack(track);
    videoElement.audioStateDisplay.innerHTML = audioStateText(stream) + " " + type;
    videoElement.audioStateDisplay.addEventListener("click", function() {
      onMuteClick(videoElement.audioStateDisplay, stream, type);
    });
    track.addEventListener("ended", function() {
      videoElement.video.srcObject.removeTrack(track);
      videoElement.audioStateDisplay.innerHTML = "No audio";
      //check video element has no tracks left
      for (const [key, vTrack] of Object.entries(videoElement.video.srcObject.getTracks())) {
        if (vTrack.readyState !== "ended") {
          return;
        }
      }
      removeLocalDisplay(videoElement.id);
    });
    return;
  }
}

```

## 2.2. Container creation to display local video

add() [code](#)

Where:

- container `div` tag to display local video is created
- `div` tag to display video information is created

```
const coreDisplay = createContainer(null);
coreDisplay.id = stream.id;
const publisherNameDisplay = createInfoDisplay(coreDisplay, name + " " + type);
```

## 2.3. Button creation to mute/unmute local audio

add() [code](#)

Where:

- button to mute/unmute local audio is created

```
const audioStateDisplay = document.createElement("button");
coreDisplay.appendChild(audioStateDisplay);
```

## 2.4. Tag creation to display local video

add() [code](#)

Where:

- container tag which can be resized to a parent node is created
- HTML5 video tag is created (considering Safari publishing)

```
const streamDisplay = createContainer(coreDisplay);
streamDisplay.id = "stream-" + id;
const video = document.createElement("video");
video.muted = true;
if(Browser().isSafariWebRTC()) {
    video.setAttribute("playsinline", "");
    video.setAttribute("webkit-playsinline", "");
}
streamDisplay.appendChild(video);
video.srcObject = stream;
```

## 2.5. Video tag event handlers creation

add() [code](#)

Where:

- local video playback is started
- `onended` event handler is set up for video track
- `onresize` event handler is set up for local video to adjust video displaying size to the container dimensions

```

video.onloadedmetadata = function (e) {
    video.play();
};
stream.getTracks().forEach(function(track){
    track.addEventListener("ended", function() {
        video.srcObject.removeTrack(track);
        //check video element has no tracks left
        for (const [key, vTrack] of Object.entries(video.srcObject.getTracks())) {
            if (vTrack.readyState !== "ended") {
                return;
            }
        }
        removeLocalDisplay(id);
    });
});
if (stream.getVideoTracks().length > 0) {
    // Resize only if video displayed
    video.addEventListener('resize', function (event) {
        publisherNameDisplay.innerHTML = name + " " + type + " " + video.videoWidth + "x" + video.
videoHeight;
        resizeVideo(event.target);
    });
} else {
    // Hide audio only container
    hideItem(streamDisplay);
    // Set up mute button for audio only stream
    audioStateDisplay.innerHTML = audioStateText(stream) + " " + type;
    audioStateDisplay.addEventListener("click", function() {
        onMuteClick(audioStateDisplay, stream, type);
    });
}

```

## 2.6. Video container addition to HTML page

add() [code](#)

```

localDisplays[id] = coreDisplay;
localDisplayDiv.appendChild(coreDisplay);
return coreDisplay;

```

## 3. Stop video and audio capturing

stop() [code](#)

```

const stop = function () {
    for (const [key, value] of Object.entries(localDisplays)) {
        removeLocalDisplay(value.id);
    }
}

```

# Room streams published displaying

## 1. Initialization

initRemoteDisplay() [code](#)

The initRemoteDisplay() function returns the object to work with HTML5 tags to display remote video and audio streams

```

const initRemoteDisplay = function(options) {
  const constants = SFU.constants;
  const remoteParticipants = {};
  // Validate options first
  if (!options.div) {
    throw new Error("Main div to place all the media tag is not defined");
  }
  if (!options.room) {
    throw new Error("Room is not defined");
  }
  if (!options.peerConnection) {
    throw new Error("PeerConnection is not defined");
  }

  let mainDiv = options.div;
  let room = options.room;
  let peerConnection = options.peerConnection;
  let displayOptions = options.displayOptions || {publisher: true, quality: true, type: true};
  ...
  const createRemoteDisplay = function(id, name, mainDiv, displayOptions) {
    ...
  }

  const stop = function() {
    ...
  }

  peerConnection.ontrack = ({transceiver}) => {
    ...
  }

  return {
    stop: stop
  }
}

```

## 2. Room events handling

### 2.1. ADD\_TRACKS

initRemoteDisplay() [code](#)

Where:

- a new participant is added to participants list
- tracks quality information is added to tracks list
- elements to display remote audio and video are created

```

room.on(constants.SFU_ROOM_EVENT.ADD_TRACKS, function(e) {
  console.log("Received ADD_TRACKS");
  let participant = remoteParticipants[e.info.nickName];
  if (!participant) {
    participant = {};
    participant.nickName = e.info.nickName;
    participant.tracks = [];
    participant.displays = [];
    remoteParticipants[participant.nickName] = participant;
  }
  participant.tracks.push.apply(participant.tracks, e.info.info);
  for (const pTrack of e.info.info) {
    let createDisplay = true;
    for (let i = 0; i < participant.displays.length; i++) {
      let display = participant.displays[i];
      if (pTrack.type === "VIDEO") {
        if (display.hasVideo()) {
          continue;
        }
        display.videoMid = pTrack.mid;
        display.setTrackInfo(pTrack);
        createDisplay = false;
        break;
      } else if (pTrack.type === "AUDIO") {
        if (display.hasAudio()) {
          continue;
        }
        display.audioMid = pTrack.mid;
        display.setTrackInfo(pTrack);
        createDisplay = false;
        break;
      }
    }
    if (!createDisplay) {
      continue;
    }
    let display = createRemoteDisplay(participant.nickName, participant.nickName, mainDiv,
displayOptions);
    participant.displays.push(display);
    if (pTrack.type === "VIDEO") {
      display.videoMid = pTrack.mid;
      display.setTrackInfo(pTrack);
    } else if (pTrack.type === "AUDIO") {
      display.audioMid = pTrack.mid;
      display.setTrackInfo(pTrack);
    }
  }
  ...
});

```

## 2.2. REMOVE\_TRACKS

initRemoteDisplay() [code](#)

Where:

- video elements are removed
- tracks data are deleted from tracks list

```

room.on(constants.SFU_ROOM_EVENT.ADD_TRACKS, function(e) {
    ...
}).on(constants.SFU_ROOM_EVENT.REMOVE_TRACKS, function(e) {
    console.log("Received REMOVE_TRACKS");
    const participant = remoteParticipants[e.info.nickName];
    if (!participant) {
        return;
    }
    for (const rTrack of e.info.info) {
        for (let i = 0; i < participant.tracks.length; i++) {
            if (rTrack.mid === participant.tracks[i].mid) {
                participant.tracks.splice(i, 1);
                break;
            }
        }
        for (let i = 0; i < participant.displays.length; i++) {
            let found = false;
            const display = participant.displays[i];
            if (display.audioMid === rTrack.mid) {
                display.setAudio(null);
                found = true;
            } else if (display.videoMid === rTrack.mid) {
                display.setVideo(null);
                found = true;
            }
            if (found) {
                if (!display.hasAudio() && !display.hasVideo()) {
                    display.dispose();
                    participant.displays.splice(i, 1);
                }
                break;
            }
        }
    }
}
...
});

```

## 2.3. LEFT

initRemoteDisplay() [code](#)

Where:

- participant is removed from participants list
- video elements are removed

```

room.on(constants.SFU_ROOM_EVENT.ADD_TRACKS, function(e) {
    ...
}).on(constants.SFU_ROOM_EVENT.LEFT, function(e) {
    console.log("Received LEFT");
    let participant = remoteParticipants[e.name];
    if (!participant) {
        return;
    }
    participant.displays.forEach(function(display){
        display.dispose();
    })
    delete remoteParticipants[e.name];
    ...
});

```

## 2.4. TRACK\_QUALITY\_STATE

initRemoteDisplay() [code](#)

Where:

- track quality data are updated

```

room.on(constants.SFU_ROOM_EVENT.ADD_TRACKS, function(e) {
    ...
}).on(constants.SFU_ROOM_EVENT.TRACK_QUALITY_STATE, function(e){
    console.log("Received track quality state");
    const participant = remoteParticipants[e.info.nickName];
    if (!participant) {
        return;
    }

    for (const rTrack of e.info.tracks) {
        const mid = rTrack.mid;
        for (let i = 0; i < participant.displays.length; i++) {
            const display = participant.displays[i];
            if (display.videoMid === mid) {
                display.updateQualityInfo(rTrack.quality);
                break;
            }
        }
    }
});

```

### 3. Tags to display remote video creation

#### 3.1. Container div creation

createRemoteDisplay() [code](#)

Where:

- display parameters are set up
- container `div` tag for participants streams is created
- child container `div` tag for a certain stream is created
- container `div` tag for quality switch buttons is created



```

const cell = document.createElement("div");
cell.setAttribute("class", "text-center");
cell.id = id;
mainDiv.appendChild(cell);
let publisherNameDisplay;
let currentQualityDisplay;
let videoTypeDisplay;
let abrQualityCheckPeriod = ABR_QUALITY_CHECK_PERIOD;
let abrKeepOnGoodQuality = ABR_KEEP_ON_QUALITY;
let abrTryForUpperQuality = ABR_TRY_UPPER_QUALITY;
if (displayOptions.abrQualityCheckPeriod !== undefined) {
    abrQualityCheckPeriod = displayOptions.abrQualityCheckPeriod;
}
if (displayOptions.abrKeepOnGoodQuality !== undefined) {
    abrKeepOnGoodQuality = displayOptions.abrKeepOnGoodQuality;
}
if (displayOptions.abrTryForUpperQuality !== undefined) {
    abrTryForUpperQuality = displayOptions.abrTryForUpperQuality;
}
if (!displayOptions.abr) {
    abrQualityCheckPeriod = 0;
    abrKeepOnGoodQuality = 0;
    abrTryForUpperQuality = 0;
}
if (displayOptions.publisher) {
    publisherNameDisplay = createInfoDisplay(cell, "Published by: " + name);
}
if (displayOptions.quality) {
    currentQualityDisplay = createInfoDisplay(cell, "");
}
if (displayOptions.type) {
    videoTypeDisplay = createInfoDisplay(cell, "");
}
const qualitySwitchDisplay = createInfoDisplay(cell, "");

let qualityDivs = [];
let contentType = "";

const rootDisplay = createContainer(cell);
const streamDisplay = createContainer(rootDisplay);
const audioDisplay = createContainer(rootDisplay);
const audioTypeDisplay = createInfoDisplay(audioDisplay);
const audioTrackDisplay = createContainer(audioDisplay);
const audioStateButton = AudioStateButton();

hideItem(streamDisplay);
hideItem(audioDisplay);
hideItem(publisherNameDisplay);
hideItem(currentQualityDisplay);
hideItem(videoTypeDisplay);
hideItem(qualitySwitchDisplay);

```

## 3.2. ABR initialization

`createRemoteDisplay()` [code](#)

Stream playback quality parameters are set to switch automatically to appropriate quality

```

const abr = ABR(abrQualityCheckPeriod, [
    {parameter: "nackCount", maxLeap: 10},
    {parameter: "freezeCount", maxLeap: 10},
    {parameter: "packetsLost", maxLeap: 10}
], abrKeepOnGoodQuality, abrTryForUpperQuality);

```

## 3.3. Video tag addition

`setVideo()` [code](#)

```

setVideo: function(stream) {
    if (video) {
        video.remove();
    }

    if (stream == null) {
        video = null;
        this.videoMid = undefined;
        qualityDivs.forEach(function(div) {
            div.remove();
        });
        qualityDivs = [];
        return;
    }
    showItem(streamDisplay);
    video = document.createElement("video");
    video.controls = "controls";
    video.muted = true;
    video.autoplay = true;
    if (Browser().isSafariWebRTC()) {
        video.setAttribute("playsinline", "");
        video.setAttribute("webkit-playsinline", "");
        this.setWebkitEventHandlers(video);
    } else {
        this.setEventHandlers(video);
    }
    streamDisplay.appendChild(video);
    video.srcObject = stream;
    this.setResizeHandler(video);
    abr.start();
},

```

### 3.4. Audio tag addition

setAudio() [code](#)

```

setAudio: function(stream) {
    if (audio) {
        audio.remove();
    }
    if (!stream) {
        audio = null;
        this.audioMid = undefined;
        return;
    }
    showItem(audioDisplay);
    audio = document.createElement("audio");
    audio.controls = "controls";
    audio.muted = true;
    audio.autoplay = true;
    if (Browser().isSafariWebRTC()) {
        audio.setAttribute("playsinline", "");
        audio.setAttribute("webkit-playsinline", "");
        this.setWebkitEventHandlers(audio);
    } else {
        this.setEventHandlers(audio);
    }
    audioTrackDisplay.appendChild(audio);
    audioStateButton.makeButton(audioTypeDisplay, audio);
    audio.srcObject = stream;
    audio.onloadedmetadata = function (e) {
        audio.play().then(function() {
            if (Browser().isSafariWebRTC() && Browser().isiOS()) {
                console.warn("Audio track should be manually unmuted in iOS Safari");
            } else {
                audio.muted = false;
                audioStateButton.setButtonState();
            }
        });
    };
},

```

### 3.5. Audio and video tags event handlers set up

setResizeHandler(), setEventHandlers(), setWebkitEventHandlers() [code](#)

```

setEventHandlers: function(video) {
    // Ignore play/pause button
    video.addEventListener("pause", function () {
        console.log("Media paused by click, continue...");
        video.play();
    });
},
setWebkitEventHandlers: function(video) {
    let needRestart = false;
    let isFullscreen = false;
    // Use webkitbeginfullscreen event to detect full screen mode in iOS Safari
    video.addEventListener("webkitbeginfullscreen", function () {
        isFullscreen = true;
    });
    video.addEventListener("pause", function () {
        if (needRestart) {
            console.log("Media paused after fullscreen, continue...");
            video.play();
            needRestart = false;
        } else {
            console.log("Media paused by click, continue...");
            video.play();
        }
    });
    video.addEventListener("webkitendfullscreen", function () {
        video.play();
        needRestart = true;
        isFullscreen = false;
    });
},

```

### 3.6. Adding track info to ABR

setVideoABRTrack() [code](#)

```

setVideoABRTrack: function(track) {
    abr.setTrack(track);
},

```

### 3.7. Setting up quality switcher

setTrackInfo() [code](#)

Where:

- quality switch buttons are set up
- tracks published info is added to ABR
- tags to display a current playback quality and audio/video source are shown or hidden

```

setTrackInfo: function(trackInfo) {
  if (trackInfo) {
    if (trackInfo.quality) {
      showItem(qualitySwitchDisplay);
      if (abr.isEnabled()) {
        const autoDiv = createQualityButton("Auto", qualityDivs, qualitySwitchDisplay);
        autoDiv.style.color = QUALITY_COLORS.SELECTED;
        autoDiv.addEventListener('click', function() {
          setQualityButtonsColor(qualityDivs);
          autoDiv.style.color = QUALITY_COLORS.SELECTED;
          abr.setAuto();
        });
      }
      for (let i = 0; i < trackInfo.quality.length; i++) {
        abr.addQuality(trackInfo.quality[i]);
        const qualityDiv = createQualityButton(trackInfo.quality[i], qualityDivs,
qualitySwitchDisplay);

        qualityDiv.addEventListener('click', function() {
          console.log("Clicked on quality " + trackInfo.quality[i] + " trackId " +
trackInfo.id);

          if (qualityDiv.style.color === QUALITY_COLORS.UNAVAILABLE) {
            return;
          }
          setQualityButtonsColor(qualityDivs);
          qualityDiv.style.color = QUALITY_COLORS.SELECTED;
          abr.setManual();
          abr.setQuality(trackInfo.quality[i]);
        });
      }
    } else {
      hideItem(qualitySwitchDisplay);
    }
    if (trackInfo.type) {
      contentType = trackInfo.contentType || "";
      if (trackInfo.type == "VIDEO" && displayOptions.type && contentType !== "") {
        showItem(videoTypeDisplay);
        videoTypeDisplay.innerHTML = contentType;
      }
      if (trackInfo.type == "AUDIO") {
        audioStateButton.setContentType(contentType);
      }
    }
  }
},

```

### 3.8. Adding available tracks quality info to ABR

updateQualityInfo() [code](#)

```

updateQualityInfo: function(videoQuality) {
  showItem(qualitySwitchDisplay);
  for (const qualityInfo of videoQuality) {
    let qualityColor = QUALITY_COLORS.UNAVAILABLE;
    if (qualityInfo.available === true) {
      qualityColor = QUALITY_COLORS.AVAILABLE;
    }
    for (const qualityDiv of qualityDivs) {
      if (qualityDiv.innerText === qualityInfo.quality){
        qualityDiv.style.color = qualityColor;
        break;
      }
    }
    abr.setQualityAvailable(qualityInfo.quality, qualityInfo.available);
  }
},

```

### 3.9. Removing the container

dispose() [code](#)

```
dispose: function() {  
    abr.stop();  
    cell.remove();  
},
```

## 4. Subscription to ontrack PeerConnection event

PeerConnection.ontrack(), setAudio(), setVideo(), setVideoABRTrack() [code](#)

Where:

- video or audio tag addition function is called when track is received

```
peerConnection.ontrack = ({transceiver}) => {  
    let rParticipant;  
    console.log("Attach remote track " + transceiver.receiver.track.id + " kind " + transceiver.receiver.  
track.kind + " mid " + transceiver.mid);  
    for (const [nickName, participant] of Object.entries(remoteParticipants)) {  
        for (const pTrack of participant.tracks) {  
            console.log("Participant " + participant.nickName + " track " + pTrack.id + " mid " + pTrack.  
mid);  
            if (pTrack.mid === transceiver.mid) {  
                rParticipant = participant;  
                break;  
            }  
        }  
    }  
    if (rParticipant) {  
        break;  
    }  
}  
if (rParticipant) {  
    for (const display of rParticipant.displays) {  
        if (transceiver.receiver.track.kind === "video") {  
            if (display.videoMid === transceiver.mid) {  
                let stream = new MediaStream();  
                stream.addTrack(transceiver.receiver.track);  
                display.setVideoABRTrack(transceiver.receiver.track);  
                display.setVideo(stream);  
                break;  
            }  
        } else if (transceiver.receiver.track.kind === "audio") {  
            if (display.audioMid === transceiver.mid) {  
                let stream = new MediaStream();  
                stream.addTrack(transceiver.receiver.track);  
                display.setAudio(stream);  
                break;  
            }  
        }  
    }  
} else {  
    console.warn("Failed to find participant for track " + transceiver.receiver.track.id);  
}  
}
```

## 5. Playback stopping

stop() [code](#)

```
const stop = function() {  
  for (const [nickName, participant] of Object.entries(remoteParticipants)) {  
    participant.displays.forEach(function(display){  
      display.dispose();  
    });  
    delete remoteParticipants[nickName];  
  }  
}
```