A call between two browsers made via the SIP server

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A SIP call between browsers made via WCS is a special case of calls between a browser and a SIP device when the web application in a browser serves as a softphone for both parts of the call.

Overview

Supported platforms and browsers

	Chrome	Firefox	Safari 11	Edge
Windows	+	+		+
Mac OS	+	+	+	
Android	+	+		
iOS	-	-	+	

Supported protocols

- WebRTC
- RTP
 SIP
- 3IP

Supported codecs

- H.264
- VP8
- G.711Speex
- G.729
- Opus

Supported SIP functions

- DTMF
- Holding a call
- Transferring a call

Management of SIP functions is performed using the REST API.

Operation flowchart

SIP server as a proxy server to transfer calls and RTP media



SIP server as a server to transfer calls only



- The browser 1 begins a call from the Caller account to the Callee account
 WCS connects to the SIP server
 The SIP server transfers the call to the Callee to WCS
 WCS sends to the browser 2 an event that a call is received

5. Browsers exchange audio and video streams

Without an external SIP server. SIP and RTP media are processed by WCS



- The browser 1 begins a call from the Caller account to the Callee account
 WCS establishes a SIP connection between accounts
- 3. WCS sends to the browser 2 an event that a call is received
- 4. Browsers exchange audio and video streams

Quick manual on testing

1. For the test we use:

- · two SIP accounts;
- thePhoneweb application to make a call

2. Open the Phone web application. Enter the data of the SIP account and click the Connect button to establish a connection with the server:



3. Open the Phone web application in a new browser tab. Enter the data of the second SIP account and click the Connect button:

Connection	9 	
Connocation		
WCS URL	wss://p11.flashphoner.com:8443	
SIP Login	10005	
SIP Auth Name	10005	
SIP Password	•••••	
SIP Domain	yoursip.domain	
SIP Outbound Proxy	yoursip.domain	
SIP Port	5060	
Register required		

4. Enter the identifier of the SIP account receiving the call and click the Call button:

10005 Ca	005

5. Answer the call by clicking the Answer button:

Mut	te	off
You h	iave a new	call from 10005
	Answer	Hangup
	RIN	

The call starts:

Mute	off
	Hold
	Hangup
E	STABLISHED

6. To terminate the call, click the "Hangup" button.

Call flow

Below is the call flow when using the Phone example to create a call. The SIP server is used as a proxy server to transfer commands and media.

phone.html

phone.js



1. Sending the /call/startup REST query using JavaScript API:

session.createCall(), call.call()code

```
var outCall = session.createCall({
        callee: $("#callee").val(),
        visibleName: $("#sipLogin").val(),
            localVideoDisplay: localDisplay,
            remoteVideoDisplay: remoteDisplay,
            constraints: constraints,
            receiveAudio: true,
        receiveVideo: false
        ...
});
        outCall.call();
```

2. Establishing a connection to the SIP server

3. The SIP server establishes a connection to WCS

4. Sending to the second browser an event notifying about the incoming call

```
CallStatusEvent RINGcode
```

```
Flashphoner.createSession(connectionOptions).on(SESSION_STATUS.ESTABLISHED, function(session, connection){
    ...
}).on(SESSION_STATUS.INCOMING_CALL, function(call){
        call.on(CALL_STATUS.RING, function(){
            setStatus("#callStatus", CALL_STATUS.RING);
        ...
      });
```

5. The second browser answers the call

call.answer()code

```
function onIncomingCall(inCall) {
        currentCall = inCall;
        showIncoming(inCall.caller());
    $("#answerBtn").off('click').click(function(){
               $(this).prop('disabled', true);
        var constraints = {
           audio: true,
            video: false
        };
                inCall.answer({
            localVideoDisplay: localDisplay,
            remoteVideoDisplay: remoteDisplay,
            receiveVideo: false,
            constraints: constraints
        });
                showAnswered();
    }).prop('disabled', false);
    . . .
}
```

6. Sending a confirmation to the SIP server

7. Receiving a confirmation from the SIP server

8. The first browser receives from the server an event confirming successful connection.

```
CallStatusEvent ESTABLISHEDcode
```

```
var outCall = session.createCall({
    ...
}).on(CALL_STATUS.ESTABLISHED, function(){
        setStatus("#callStatus", CALL_STATUS.ESTABLISHED);
        $("#holdBtn").prop('disabled',false);
        onAnswerOutgoing();
        ...
});
outCall.call();
```

9. The caller and the callee exchange audio and video streams

10. Terminating the call

call.hangup()code

- 11. Sending the command to the SIP server
- 12. Receiving the command from the SIP server
- 13. Sending to the second browser an event confirming termination of the call

```
CallStatusEvent FINISHcode
```

```
Flashphoner.createSession(connectionOptions).on(SESSION_STATUS.ESTABLISHED, function(session, connection){
    ...
}).on(SESSION_STATUS.INCOMING_CALL, function(call){
    call.on(CALL_STATUS.RING, function(){
        ...
}).on(CALL_STATUS.FINISH, function(){
        setStatus("#callStatus", CALL_STATUS.FINISH);
        onHangupIncoming();
        currentCall = null;
    ...
});
```

- 14. Sending a confirmation to the SIP server
- 15. Receiving a confirmation from the SIP server

SIP calls without an external SIP server

WCS may establish a SIP call and process its traffic withoun an external SIP server (see the scheme above). To do this, the following parameters must be set inflashphoner.properties file

```
enable_local_videochat=true
sip_add_contact_id=false
```

1. For test we use:

· Phone web application to make a call

2. Open Phone web application page. Enter the following:

- user name
- password
- SIP Domain: set WCS server IP address (not domain name!)
- SIP Outbound Proxy: set WCS server IP address (not domain name!)
- set SIP Port to 0
- clean Register requred checkbox

Click Connect



3.Open Phone web application page in another browser window. Enter the following:

- second user name
- password
 SIP Domain: set WCS server IP address (not domain name!)

- SIP Outbound Proxy: set WCS server IP address (not domain name!)
 set SIP Port to 0
 clean Register requred checkbox

Click Connect

Phone Min				
Connection				
WCS URL	wss://test1.flashphoner.com:8443			
SIP Login	test2			
SIP Auth Name	test2			
SIP Password	•••••			
SIP Domain	95.191.			
SIP Outbound Proxy	95.191.			
SIP Port	0			
Register required				
	ESTABLISHED Disconnect			
Auth Token	/5.129 49188/95.191. 8443-			
	Disconnect			
	Mute Off]		
	Callee SIP username Call			

Mute	off	
test2		Call

5. Accept the call by clicking Answer

Mute	off
You have a	a new call from test1
Answ	/er Hangup RING

6. The call is established

O Phone Min	• × +	Phone Min	• × +
\leftrightarrow \rightarrow G \heartsuit	🗎 test1.flashphoner.com:8444/client2/ex 🖿 🙀	← → C ☆	🔒 test1.flashphoner.com:8444/client2/examples/dem 🔳 📩
Phone Min			Phone Min
Connectio	on	Connectior	۱
WCS URL	wss://test1.flashphoner.com:8443	WCS URL	wss://test1.flashphoner.com:8443
SIP Login	test1	SIP Login	test2
SIP Auth Name	test1	SIP Auth Name	test2
SIP Password	····· (9)	SIP Password	·····
SIP Domain	95.191.	SIP Domain	95.191.
SIP	95.191.	SIP Outbound Proxy	95.191
Proxy		SIP Port	0
SIP Port	0	Register	
Register required		required	ESTABLISHED Disconnect
	ESTABLISHED Disconnect	Auth Token	/5.129. 49188/95.191. 84
Auth Token	/5.129 49184/95.191		Disconnect
	Disconnect		
	Mute off		Mute off
	tost2		Hold
	icsiz naligup		Hangup
	Hold		ESTABLISHED
	ESTABLISHED		